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Volume 7 Number 6 November 2015

图(!?2\$) 正常组肝组织 %&' (的表达 (@A, ,) 图(!"#)\$ 移植组肝组织 %&' (的表达 ()*+,)
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ISSN 1674-6929



尹爱华

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分子诊断与治疗杂志！

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分子诊断与治疗杂志

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分子诊断与治疗杂志

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b c d e f 、 TNF- α 、 CRP e g h i j k l m T U n @ o p / O q r s t u v (383)

c-Kit⁺ Lin⁻ w x y z { | } ? ~ @ A B 5 5 J (387)

NDRG1 E-cadherin y @ A B

.....) (392)

6 n b b f J (397)

2014 h E J (401)

20 STR : ; @ < = > " ? 4 (407)

? T U { @ A B (412)

! e O n 5 f f @

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microRNA 型 ~ 情 归 @ 秀 5 吴园园 (422)

S microRNA 意义 宋雅琴 温旺荣 (427)

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JOURNAL OF MOLECULAR DIAGNOSTICS AND THERAPY

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液态活检技术的发展及肿瘤领域的应用

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 [关键词] A , , ["

Recent advances of liquid biopsy and its application in medical oncology

CHEN Ying, ZHU Minghua*

(Department of Pathology, Changhai Hospital, Second Military Medical University, Shanghai, China, 200433)

[ABSTRACT] Liquid biopsy refers to the analyses of circulating tumor cells or cell-free fragments of DNA that mainly exist in the bloodstream and other body fluid. Liquid biopsy is a novel kind of non-invasive technique and has a wide prospect of clinical application in the molecular pathological field. The occurrence of liquid biopsy is both an opportunity and challenge towards traditional histopathology. In this paper, the advances in the emerging new techniques of liquid biopsy and its clinical application values in the field of cancer care, including prognosis assessment, early cancer screening and prediction of treatment responses will be reviewed.

[KEY WORDS] Liquid biopsy; Non-invasive analysis; Molecular test

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3 临床应用价值

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! 小结和展望

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为辅助, 两>O 辅O [, D 9 将为人类更深入地d 解疾 F 质提供更丰富F、 靠F m。

参考文献

[16] ! "#\$%&' () '*+, - . / 01234567 +**833%9(: "#\$%&"; (, < . 3 : "#3=; *+, - . / > ?@ABCDEFD?G?@ABF@BF?@7
[26] H, <<-%-I J27 H/9, K", ; 9; -/I" LM-"NO"& P", \$1/M0ORS7 R T<# U%& H, V> AWXE> XALAQ8BWFY?7
[36] TI+: , <+ Z7 T V; 1% , [V; 9V%< "9 : + "V+ V%--I I"\"-; < * , *+, 1% "9 *+% "0\, 0<I : %<% 1%9 "9 *+% P-, & ; [*%< &%; *+]R67 TO1<; -; 9 U%&"V; - R, 0<9; -> A^YW_ AE8AEYFAEX7
[E6] T-" -; 9; P"è-%I a_ =; 9%- b7 a+; -%9. %I "9 V"<V0-; **9. "0\, 0< V%-- <%1%; <V+]RS7 c; * J%K a; 9V%<_ ?@AE_ AELW08 Y?dFYdA7
[B6] 2<; 09 H_ =; 9%- b_ U0--%< =_ %* ; -7 a/*, #%; **9-\$, 1""K% V%--I "9 *+% P, 9% \; <<, : ; 9& 10<K"K; - , [\$; **9"9I : **+

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[Y6] f , 9. U=7 a"<V0-; **9. "0\, < V%--I ; I -09. V; 9V%< P", \; <#%<1ORS7 R Z+, <; V g"l_ ?@A?_ ELY08YdAFYdE7
[76] e: ; 9"V#" -a; <, 9 e_ 2; I"-% =_ Z, 0<% 1_ %* ; -7 h1%[0-9%I1 , [V"<V0-; **9. "0\, < V%-- &%*V"" , 9 "9 \$; 9V%<; **V ; &%9, V; <V"9, \; &"; . 9, I"1ORS7 T\ R i ' I', %9%<, _ ?@Ad_ A@^LA08AB?FABB7
[86] g'9'-' ga_ j -%I+%< U_ HV+%< ke7 a"<V0-; **9. "0\, < V%--I ; I P", \; <#%<I "9 \$<, I'; % V; 9V%<]R67 a-"9 a; 9V%< J%I_ ?@AA_ AXLA?08dW@dFd@A?7
[96] i ; I'9'. ' =_ &% 2%<'&"9I 1_ J'" \, 9&" a_ %* '-7 a"<V0-' **9. "0\, < V%--I &%*V"" , 9 +I "9&%\$%9&%9" \$<, . 9, I""V "\\$ ' V* "9 +. +<#I# 9, 9-\0IV-% "9K' I'K% P-' &&%< V' 9V%<]R67 e9* R a' 9V%<_ ?@AE_ AdB L^08AWX^ F AW^?7
[106] 5". *+<' HZ_ a, 0\ '9I j T_ 2"&'<& ja_ %* '-7 a"<V0-' **9. "0\, < V%--I V, 09* '9& \, <\$+, - . "V' - [I, -& V' 9V%<I]R67 V, -, <%V' - '9& \$<, I* "% V' 9V%<]R67 =, I 49%_ ?@Ad_ ^LY08 %YXAE^7
[116] U, V%--"9 H_ b%" -+, -I h_ J, I" aJ_ %* '-7 a"<V0-' **9. "0\, < V%--I 18 *+% '-%0#%\ "V \$+ ' I' , [I, -& V' 9V%<I]R67 Z-<%9&I U, - U%&_ ?@AY_ A?Ld08Ad@FAdW7
[126] U%. , U_ i ' , k_ 5%% 2c_ %* '-7 =, 9, I""V K'-0% , [1UZ-V"<V0-' **9. "0\, < V%--I "9 \%"* I'""V P<' I* V' 9V%< \$' ""%9I 09&%<. , "9. +. +-&, 1% V+% \, *+%<' \$/ : ""+ '0*, - . , 0I +% \ ' \$, "%*V I* \ V%-- *' 9I \$- ' 9*"" , 9]R67 R a' 9V%<_ ?@A?_ d8dYWFd^@7
[136] b<%PI Ui_ U%*V' - [J5_ a' <%< 5_ %* '-7 U, -%V0-' < '9' -/I" I , [V"<V0-' **9. "0\, 0< V%--I -P", - . / ' 9& P", \ ' <#%<I]R67 c' * J%K a-"9 49V, -_ ?@AE_ AALd08A?WF AEE7
[146] U'9&%- =_ U%*' "I =7 5%I 'V"&I 90V-%"NO%I &0 \$- ' I \ ' I' 9. 0"9 V+%I -' +, \ \]R67 aJ TV' & HV" = ' <' I_ AWE^_ AE?LdGE08?EAF?Ed7
[156] 5%: "I a_ H"-V, V# a_ a+""/ 5H7 c, 9-"9K' I'K% \$<%9' *- %I""9. [, < &, : 9' I /9&<, \ %8 \$<%. 9' 9* : , \ %9' I K"%: I '9& -#%-%/ 0\$*' #%]R67 =OP-V k% '-*+ i %9, \ "VI_ ?@Ad_ AY LB08?dF?d?7
[166] a0V#-% k_ 2%99 =_ =%<. ' \ %9" 17 a-"9"V' - 0""""/ '9& V, I* , [9, 9-"9K' I'K% \$<%9' *- %I""9.]R67 R U' %<9 j %* '- c%, 9' *- U%&_ ?@AE_ ?XLd08d?@Fd?A7
[176] k%""I < 1_ T0%< U_ h-I =_ %* '-7 a"<V0-' **9. "0\, < V%--I '9& gcT ' I -"NO"& P", \$I%I]R67 i %9, \ % U%&_ ?@Ad_ B L^08Xd7
[186] HV+: ' <I %9P' V+ k_ T-" -; ' 9' P%<%I a_ U0--%< e_ %* '-7 a%--[-% % "0\, < gcT "9 P-, , & \$- ' I \ ' ' I ' \ ' <#%< [, <

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 +R, #R", G +N 'F, !\$#, (' "(, #R, ('+(&%'#&%- /010 4&(!, #
 Y, ' &- &' - 5, R6 7A@=6 =7<@B7>?@U9B@CCD
 /221 W#, % XY6 4+#!+&#(46 4#+G(06 , ' &#D 5, %R&(!, +N
 !"#!\$%&'() '\$*+#!, %%-6 , ['#&! , %\$%# (\$!% " ! &! "O-6 &(0
 , [+ + * , - "(I#, &- ' !&(!, #/010 \#, &- ' 4&(!, # 5, - Z#, &'6
 7A@A6 @7=<=>?S@=BS7; D
 /231 ^, N, I \$#, \6 4F&#I + ((" # W6 K" W"+#, W6 , ' &#D L#+) (+--
 " ! R&#\$, +N !"#!\$%&'() * \$' &(' KQX "(\$(#, -, !&I %
 * , ' &- &' " ! ! + # # , ! &#& ! &(!, #/010 X((E\$#)6 _A@A6 _; @<_>?
 _U; B_CAD
 /241 ' F+ \$ 06 EF" aJ6 W&(0D 4"#!\$%&'() !, %N#, , (\$!% " !
 &! "O-? .#+* "-() I"+* &#P, #- +N F, .&' +!, %\$%#& !&#!(+
 * &/010 E, *"(b(+!% _A@_6 =9<T>?TTABTTCD
 /251 \, ',) +G0& 46 E&\$-, (Y6 ^, &#V 506 , ' &#D K, ', !"+(+N
 !"#!\$%&'() '\$*+#! KQX "(, &#%/- &(0 %&', --&), F\$* &(
 * &#&) &(!, - /010 E!" Z#&(-% Y, 06 _A@T6 S<_T>?__TD
 /261 0&R", # Yc6 E&#-#, -c&#&\$ dD e', #"(, !, #R" [!&#!(+* &?
 #, !, (' I"+%+)"!�& & &(0 \$.0&', N+ # " * .#+R") N+%+G-
 \$. &(0 '#, &' * , (' /010]-# Y, 0 X--+! 06 _A@_6 @T<@@>?
 UAABUATD
 /271 M"(\$)&-& J6 Q+ \$-+ M6 Y"V&F&#& M6 , ' &#D K, ', !"+(+N
 M-#&-), (, * \$' &' + (IV %F\$'0 I"+. -V "(.&'", ('- G" F
 .&(!, #, &' " ! &(!, #/010 4&(!, #6 _A@g6 0+?" @A@AA_h! (!#
 _9=STD
 /281 Y&#""(, "' 0X6 4&* &!F+i &(&.)&- b6 L#, 0")P, " Q6 , '
 &#D L, #-+(&#%H, 0 +R&#& &(!&(!, # 0"-, &- , -\$#R, %&#&(!, &(0
 0, ', !"+(+N !&(0"0&', 'F, #&. , \$' " ! 0# \$) ' &#), ' "(!"#!\$-
 %&'() '\$*+#! KQX/010 Q, +, %&- _A@T6 @S<@>?9UB@A=D
 /291 M"* E06 Y&-&)+ X6 Z&* &P" a6 , ' &#D X (+R, %&. .#+&!F
 \$-"() ', %&+*, #&- , --, ! "N" ! #, .% ! &' + (-, % ! "R, &0, (-
 +R"# \$- N+ # 0, ', !"+(+N !"#!\$%&'() '\$*+#!, %%- "(I#, &- '
 !&(!, # .&'", ('- /010 \#, &- ' 4&(!, # 5, - Z#, &'6 _A@@6 @_C
 <=>?US; BUU=D
 /301 JV\$(MX6 ^, , Za6 0\$() J]D Q,) &'R, , (#!F* , (' +N
 !"#!\$%&'() '\$*+#!, %%- \$-"() &) , + * , #'! &#%W &! 'R&', 0
 -\$#N&!, "(, #&!' + (!F". /010 X(&% 4F, *6 _A@=6 C; <9>?

TT=9BTTT; D
 /311 Q&)&#F E6 E, f\$"- ^i 6 Y&F, -G&#&(E6 , ' &#D]-+%&' + (+N
 #&# , !"#!\$%&'() '\$*+#!, %%- "(!&(!, # .&'", ('- IV
 * " ! # + ! F". ' , !F(+%)V /010 Q&' \$#, 6 _AAU6 T; A<U@U=>?
 @_ = ; B@_ = 9D
 /321 E+' ' E^6 J-\$ 4J6 Z-\$P#+R K]6 , ' &#D]-+%&' + (+N !"#!\$-
 %&'() '\$*+#!, %%- \$-"() & * " ! # + R + # , [-), (, #&'() F, #-
 #")I+(, -!F". /010 L#+! Q&' % X!&0 E!" eEX6 _A@A6 @AU
 <T=>?@C=9_B@C=9UD
 /331 i + (& c6 E&I "% X6 ^ + \$F& Y6 , ' &#D]-+%&' + (IV "H, +N
 , "F, %&# '\$*+#!, %%-? & (, G * , 'F+0 N+ # 'F, " * -
 * \$(+ * + # . F + # +) " ! &# & (0 * + % ! \$ % # ! F & # & ! ' , # H & " + (+ N
 !"#!\$%&'() '\$*+#!, %%- /010 X* 0 L&'F+% _AAA6 @; S<@>?
 ; UBS=D
 /341 ' F, () E6 ^ (J6 ^ " \$ 0j 6 , ' &#D Y, * I # & (, * " ! # + N " % , #
 0, R" ! , N+ # - , % ! "R, ! & . '\$#, 6 , % , ' # + % / - " - & (0) , (+ * " !
 & (& % / - " + N F \$ * & (! "# ! \$ % &') '\$ * + # ! , % % - / 0 1 0 0 + \$ (& # + N
 ! F # + * & ' +) # & . FV X6 _AAU6 @@S<_>?@; TB@S@D
 /351 W&#&! , W6 Y&-� 46 i " * + (0 Q6 , ' &#D X 0 " # , ! ! + * -
 . & # - + (+ N ! , % - , & # ! F & (0] E K Z N + # ! "# ! \$ % &') '\$ * + \$ # -
 ! , % 0 , ' ! " + (" (. & ' , ('- G" F * , ' &- &' " ! &#!(+* &- /010
 \# 0 4&(!, #6 _A@@6 @A; <S>?CTUBC; =D
 /361 K", F%W6 E!F* "O" M6 4F+" YX6 , ' &#D 4"#!\$%&'() * \$-
 '&(' KQX '+ &- , -- '\$*+#! OV(&* " ! - /010 Q&' Y, 06 _AAC6
 @T<9>?9C; B99AD
 /371 Y\$#&H& Y6 K&G-+ (E06 Z-\$ KI 6 , ' &#D Q+ (- (R&-R,
 & (& % / - " + N &! F \$ " , 0 # , - - & (! , ' + ! & (! , # ' F , # & . V IV -, -
 f\$, (!) +N . %&- * & KQX/010 Q&' \$#, 6 _A@=6 T9U<UTTU>?
 @ACB@@_D
 /381 X\$-" (^M6 W+#" (& L6 E, I"-&(+R)! K6 , ' &#D 4"#!\$%&'()
 '\$*+#! KQX <! 'KQX> &- & * + % ! \$ % # * + (" + # ") ' + + % (
 * , ' &- &' " ! I # , &- ' ! & (! , # <Y\4>/010 0 4% (b(+!% _A@T6
 =_<\$. %?; -D
 /391 QV)&#&0 XK6 c&#* E. "(0% # M^6 L&%&(-)&#&0 Q6 , ' &#D
 ZF, .#+) (+- " ! R&#\$, +N M5XE * \$' &' , 0 . %&- * & KQX
 "(&OR&(!, 0 (+(-* &#% ! , % % \$) ! & (! , # / 0 1 0 ^ \$) 4 & (-
 ! , # 6 _A@=6 U9<=>?=@_B=@UD
 /401 Q, G* & (XY6 \#&' * & (Ei 6 Z+ 06 , ' &#D X(\$%#&- , (-
 "R, * , 'F+0 N+ # f\$&(" '&') " ! "# ! \$ % &') '\$ * + # KQX
 G" F I # + & 0 . &' , (' ! + R , # &) , / 0 1 0 Q &' Y , 6 _A @ T 6 _A < ; > ?
 ; TCB; ; TD
 /411 Z&%&-&H X6 Y+#" * , # E6 E, I"-&(+R)! K6 , ' &#D e-, +N
 'F, ceX5KXQZ=SA (+ ("R&-R, '\$*+#! -, f\$, (!) &-
 -&V + (=AA . &' , ('- &!#+-- ! + # # , ! &#% * , %& (+* &6 %\$() 6
 I # , &- ' 6 &(0 . # + - ' &' , ! & (! , # - &(0 " - ! % (" ! &#% \$ " % " V / 0 1 0
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TGF-β1 rs1800469 C/T Polymorphism in Guangxi Populations

Abstract

[摘要] 目的 探讨 TGF-β1 rs1800469 C/T 多态性在广西不同民族中的分布及其与性别、民族的关系。方法 选取广西 210 个民族，采用 PCR-RFLP 方法检测 TGF-β1 rs1800469 C/T 多态性。结果 广西各民族 TGF-β1 rs1800469 C/T 多态性基因型频率分别为 CC 24.3%、CT 49.5%、TT 26.2%。C 和 T 的等位基因频率分别为 49.0% 和 51.0%。广西各民族 TGF-β1 rs1800469 C/T 多态性在性别、民族间无统计学意义 ($P > 0.05$)。与英国、土耳其、HapMap-CEU 和 HapMap-YRI 人群相比，TGF-β1 rs1800469 C/T 多态性在统计学上有意义 ($P < 0.05$)。但与日本、哈普Map-HCB、福州和重庆汉族人群相比，无统计学意义 ($P > 0.05$)。结论 广西各民族 TGF-β1 rs1800469 C/T 多态性在性别、民族间无统计学意义，其分布与性别、民族无关。

[关键词] TGF-β1 rs1800469 C/T 多态性

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Based on the study of the frequencies of allele and genotype distribution of TGF-β1 gene rs1800469C/T polymorphism in Guangxi populations, to analyze the distributions of TGF-β1 rs1800469 C/T polymorphism among different races. The TGF-β1 gene rs1800469C/T polymorphism was examined by the polymerase chain reaction-restriction fragment length polymorphism methods in 210 Guangxi populations and compared with other ethnics. The TGF-β1 gene rs1800469C/T showed three genotypes of CC, CT, TT, and the frequencies were 24.3%, 49.5% and 26.2%, respectively. Its allele frequencies of C and T were 49.0% and 51.0%, respectively. The frequencies of allele and genotype distribution of TGF-β1 gene rs1800469C/T were no statistical significance between men and women in Guangxi populations ($P > 0.05$). Compared with British, Turks, HapMap-CEU and HapMap-YRI populations, the TGF-β1 gene rs1800469C/T polymorphism were in statistical significance ($P < 0.05$). But compared with HapMap-JPT, HapMap-HCB, Fuzhou and Chongqing Han populations, there were no statistical significance ($P > 0.05$). There are TGF-β1 gene rs1800469 C/T polymorphism in Guangxi populations, and its distributions has no statistical significance between men and women in Guangxi populations. Whose distribution

butions are significant difference compared with others ethnic populations. The variation of TGF-β1 gene polymorphism among different ethnic groups might account for the varied clinical spectrum of some TGF-β1 gene related diseases.

[KEY WORDS] TGF-β1; Polymorphism; Ethnic

/ O 1 2 3 " < β # (0 = > β 9) 4 / 5 1 2 3 " 6 7 8 9 : ; < , 4 = ! > ? " @ A 9 9 ? + , B 9 9 ! C D E F G H : I J K L M N O P Q R H , ! " S A ! \$? @ : T U . V W X Y 0 = > β 9 : Z 3 [\] 9 A ^ _ ' a 2 b (9 A B 9 C ; !) c , d e % C f g " h & i j e " . k Z 3 l m n o p : q r [s B t u v , w x y : % z { B | } ~ : B % v , 3 D 9 E " " F & A G H O (< \$ " A G I O) 4 9 : ; v : q r [s . [s [\ Z 3 \$ J c : + 4 K " j . 0 = > β 9 Z 3 l F T % 5 { , { , { h { o { : o { | } , H A j f : s [9 L &] . A , J < T h + 4 K V 0 = > β 9 E 3 3 D 9 E " " F & A G I O [s l F T , E 3 T x V : ? , A % 0 = > β 9 E 3 : { h : ; m E .

1 对象与方法

1.1 1 9 " , 9 9 C A , % 9 , F % M A N # 8 ; # , ! 8 # C # + ! 8 # F E + 8 a V : C a , , x h 1 j , ! " # x , \$ % & ' 8 (.) * , + * j ? , h - . / { . O B A 1 2 : V .

1.2

1.2.1 E 3 3 + 4 K 4 0 + 0 K < ? ! 5 6 . 7 8 9 c : ; a < = C 6 P , > n ? @ : A B C D [%] 4 E F G E 3 3 + 4 K , H \ Q % 8 R I J K L M .

1.2.2 N O P Q % Q H

R S 0 = > β 9 E 3 3 D 9 E 8 8 F & A G I O T h n T : + 4 K , U N O P Q V W (1 S S T : I I

U U U W 2 - D S . 2 /) 6 2 M) 3 . H W . , 7 , / H U 2 7 - T 3 , 6 2 3) P Q X G Y N O , X Y c Z [\ 1 O] B ^ _ Q H . \ ' a b 0 = > β 9 E 3 d e 3 D 9 E 8 8 F & A G H O [s c E : + 4 K : N O , c N O A : \$ J < G K = K G O G O K = K = K G O = O G K = < C J , d N O A : \$ J < = O G K G G K = K = K K K = K = = K G < C J .

1.2.3 X G Y a b

0 = > β 9 3 D 9 E 8 8 F & A G H O : X G Y a b a A ! 8 μ P , 9 e 9 8 Z X G Y e f g ! 1 8 μ P , 8 1 C 6 6) * I P @ 4 0 X D ! 1 8 μ P , c , d N O h 9 1 8 μ P , i j + 4 K 9 1 8 μ P , 0 - B + 4 K k Q 9 1 8 [, l m a n o p q r s t m ! 8 μ P . 0 = > β 9 3 D 9 E 8 8 F & A G I O : u v w A : A F \ r \$ 6 , / ; A F \ r C 8 D , & C \ x F \$ D , % ! \ y z F \$ D , C \$ C u v ; % ! \ y z E 6 , / .

1.2.4 X G Y a b { O }

0 = > β 9 3 D 9 E 8 8 F & A G I O : a b { O ! [B s u 3 6] \ C % \ } ! 1 ; | } j } ~ ^ ,) * - 7 D ^ _ . 0 = > β 9 3 D 9 E 8 8 F & A G I O } { O \ E _ k 6 ! , _ ' f d , ^ ,) < Y - @ 6 H ?

H h ? . A ; , X G Y { O c Z 1 O B ^ _ + 4 K .

1.3 Q ?

E 3 h [E 3 7 Q w O , h 3 E 3 [E 3 : 7 χ ' , O B w S Q h ' X ' ' 9 9 1 1 \$ c H . 9 P a 8 1 1 \$ A B Q : .

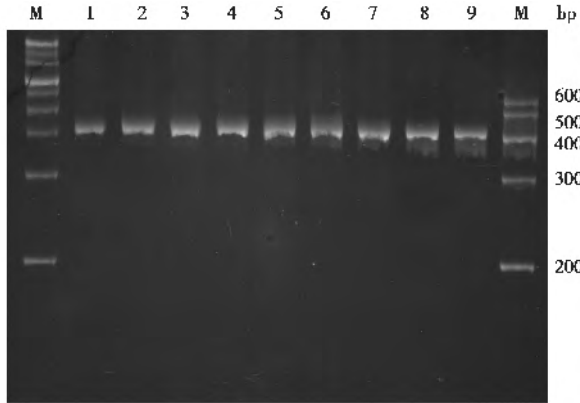
2 结果

2.1 0 = > β E 3 3 D 9 E 8 8 F & A G I O [s E 3

0 = > β 9 E 3 3 D 9 E 8 8 F & A G I O [s X G Y a b { O A F 9 A 7 T , R S j } B s u 3 6 } : E 3 B C , G G (! ! A 7 T , 9 A 8 7 T ! >) , G O (F 9 A 7 T , ! ! A 7 T , 9 A 8 7 T C >

! " # \$ % & ' () ! " # \$ * ## + , % - , & . ' () * + , - . / 0 1 2 3 ! 4) 5 2 6 7 2 3 ! 8 9 \$! :) * ; % 4) ; &

/ " ! 0 0 # < # = 7 > 9 1 / "\$? @ A 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
4 5 9 : ; < = > ? @ A 9 B A ! % C D E F G H
I J K L M N ; O # A B "%



() + 4 R " \$ # S =) ? @ A 3 4 5
图 9 OCDEβ9 基因 3F#G88<&=@H0 位点 ?@A 扩增产物 G N
的聚丙烯酰胺凝胶电泳结果

D, . T32 9 ?@A -6>* , U, 2K > 3) KTVWF) U OCDEβ# . 2/2
3F#G88<&=@H0 , / GN >) * L - V3L* - 6, K2 . 2* 2* 2VMB > 1) 32F, F

2.2 P Q R S OCDEβ9 T D 3F#G88<&=@H0 U V T D O W X U C D Y Z & [\] = ^ _ ' N a b

c d P Q e f R S g OCDEβ9 T D W X U T
D _ ' ! h χ ' i j ! OCDEβ9 T D 3F9G "" < &=@I0 U
V T D O 6 X U T D _ ' k l J - 3 K L E M 2 , / 7 2 3 . m
n o p ! q r s t N u v w x y z S { | } ~ % Y
P Q R S g OCDEβ# T D 3F#G88<&=@I0 U V T D
O @ 0 O ! < = ; \$ N ! 0 0 T D
O % X U T D O _ ' 0 ! \$ # ; 8 N % T D
O W X U T D _ ' = Y Z [\] a b
c # P 0 8 ; 8 \$! P # P 8 ; = < # ! P 1 P 8 ; = < ! % P # W P 1
= } Z [] T D O W X U T D _ ' a b N
P " ! ; O ? @ } # %

() + 4 R " \$ # ! ! ! =) @ @ T D O \$ B S &) @ 0 T D O \$ % S
G) 0 0 T D O

图 1 OCDEβ# 基因 3F#G88<&=@H0 位点多态性 G N 的聚丙
稀酰胺凝胶电泳结果

D, . T32 ! OCDEβ# . 2/2 3F#G88<&=@H0 >) * L 6) 3 > 1 , F 6 , / GN
>) * L - V3L* - 6, K2 . 2* 2* 2VMB > 1) 32F, F

① & ② & ③ } @ @ & @ 0 0 T D O \$ s T D U V
图 B OCDEβ# 基因 3F#G88<&=@H0 位点测序图

D, . T32 B X 2 Y T 2 / V , / . 6 - >) U OCDEβ# . 2/2 3F#G88<&=@H0

2.3 OCDEβ# T D 3F#G88<&=@I0 U V T D ~ Y R S] N a b

P Q R S g OCDEβ# T D 3F#G88<&=@I0 U V
T D O W X U T D _ ' % R ' G & R ' = &
R W R a b ! z c # P 0
8 ; 8 \$! T D O W X U T D _ ' a b P
8 ; 8 8 # " ! % x R # P # P 8 ; B B \$! P 1 P 8 ; ! ! ! " &

\	T D O _ ' # N "			X U T D _ ' # N "	
	@@	@0	00	@	0
Z ~	#B=	BB # ! B Z % "	% 8 # \$ 8 Z < "	B & # ! \$ Z = "	9 B & # < G Z = "
[~	%#	9 G # ! \$ Z < "	B < # < % Z = "	9 = # ! & Z G "	% 8 # < = Z B "
I c	! # 8	\$ 9 # ! < Z B "	9 8 < # < = Z \$ "	\$ \$ # ! & Z ! "	! 8 & # < = Z B "

! " # \$ % & ' () ! " # \$ * # # + , % - , & . ' () * + , - . / 0 1 2 3 , 4) 5 2 6 7 2 3 ! 8 9 \$, :) * ; % 4) ; &

/ O (P # < 8 ; # % & , P 1 < 8 ; # = \$) , 1 2 O [# 8] (P # < 8 ; & ! > , E F G H O I % J K L M B N O O I P Q R
P 1 < " ; = = =) 3 4 5 6 / O [9 9] (P 9 < " ; ? % \$, P 1 < " ; ? % ") 7 S B T U Q R V W X Y Z P [] . \] ^ _
8 , 9 : ; < = > ? @ A (P @ " ; " \$. P 9 B A 1 C D E ! .

! ! " # \$ % & ' () * + 0 E F G β 9 , - 3 H 9 B " " ? & > C I O . / , - O 1 2 . , - 3 4 5 6 7 (D)
O - 7 * 2 ! C) 6 J - 3 , H) /) K L 1 2 K 3 2 M N 2 / O P) K . 2 /) L P J 2 - / Q - * * 2 * 2 Q , H L 3 , 7 N L ,) /) K O E F G 9 . 2 / 2 3 H 9 B " " " ? & > C I O 7 2 L R 2 2 /
Q , K K 2 3 2 / L 3 - 0 2 H - / Q 3 2 . ,) / H (D)

o /	pq	QRSVW (D)			TUQRVW (D)	
		CC	CO	OO	C	O
' LO*	!""	>(?% ; ")	B?(?! ; ")	!! (9 9 ; ")	!%! (& B ; ")	9! B (= ! ; ")
abcO*	9\$"	9! (B ; ")	% = (? B ; %)	&\$ (? = ; =)	>% (= ! ; =)	! " = (& % ; %)
deO*	!!&	9! " (\$ = ; 9)	B! (= & ; =)	! ? (9 " ; &)	= ! ! (% 9 ; !)	9 = " (! B ; B)
feO*	!!&	9?? (& = ; %)	% " (= 9 ; ")	9! (\$; =)	= \$ B (% > ; !)	> ? (! " ; B)
ghO	9%!	? & (! & ; %)	> ! (\$ = ; \$)	= ? (9 > ; B)	9 B ? (\$ = ; \$)	9 & " (? & ; \$)
ijkl / O	B&	= " (= ? ; >)	= & (? 9 ; >)	! " (! = ; =)	> & (\$ \$; B)	% & (? ? ; !)
l 2 O	% ! =	9 > & (! % ; 9)	= \$ & (? > ; !)	9 % 9 (! = ; %)	% ? B (\$ 9 ; %)	& > B (? B ; =)
4mk / O	? 9 =	9 9 9 (! & ; >)	! " 9 (? B ; %)	9 " 9 (! ? ; \$)	? ! = (\$ 9 ; !)	? " = (? B ; >)
nHOI	! 9 "	\$ 9 (! ? ; =)	9 " ? (? > ; \$)	\$ \$ (! & ; !)	! " & (? > ; ")	! 9 ? (\$ 9 ; ")

J K o / 3 N O O I P O E F G β 9 Q R 3 H 9 B " " " ? & > C I O U r Q R S s T U Q R V W % n H O I 7 Y , * P S " ; " \$

3 8 9

C" tu? v w x y , Q R z { | } o ~
Z y . C" tu? Z g + : , O
R 2 0 1 7 1.653 0 T d 1 * Z 8 1 (K) 1 ((Q) - 3 1 5 ") - 5 " z { - 3 1 7 (K) 1 (3) 1 (2)

/ O($P>0.05$)。1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9: ; < [8]、=
 > ? < [9]、@A <、BA <、CD <、E F G H <、
 I J < [10] K L M G H < [11] N O P Q, R S < T
 TGF- β 1 UV rs1800469C/T WX UV Y K Z W U
 V [\ %:] <、=> ? <、@A < K B A < N
 O, ^ _ ' a b c d e / O($P<0.05$), % C D <、
 E f G H <、g J < K L M G H < N O, ^ _ ' h
 c d e / O($P>0.05$)。i j R S < T TGF- β 1 UV
 rs1800469C/T W X T Z W U V [\ (51.0%) k l
 m n:] < (32.0%)、@A < (28.8%) K o A <
 (20.8%)。p D q r s t u P Q, TGF- β 1 UV
 rs1800469C/T W X UV Y K Z W U V [\ v w 9
 x H y N O, z v { | k } ^ _ , i % 9 2 x H w
 9 < T N O ^ _ O ~ 。 2 r s “
 , ? U V Y , ^ _ k l ” }
 e 。

,] R S < T TGF- β 1 UV
 } , w 2] R S < T
 TGF- β 1 UV % P K P y
 , i j , 4 b n
 v R S < T } UV , } T
 e K e 。

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治疗前 NLR 和 PLR 对宫颈鳞癌患者预后的影响

K L ¹ H I J ^{2*} M N O ³

[摘要] 目的 / O 1 2 3 & 4 5 6 7 8 9 : ; & < = > ? @ A B % C D A E F (neutrophil-to-lymphocyte ratio, NLR) G H I J % C D A E F (platelet-to-lymphocyteratio, PLR) % K L M. (overall survival, OS)、NOL M. (disease-free survival, DFS) P Q R S O T U V 5 W X ? 。 方法 Y Z ? [\ >] ^ _ ' a , b c d e 2005 f 1 + 1 g h 2009 f 12 + 31 g . i j & 5 k l m n 2 3 & 4 5 1 4 3 o 6 7 8 9 p ; 5 R S O q r s , t u v w _ x y z { NLR | PLR } ~ , p ; ~ [, [\ NLR | PLR % p ; L M , 5 W X ? G % R S O T U V 5 W X ? 。 结果 z { NLR=2.8 | PLR=125 ~ , NLR 5 f L M 30.3% , NLR 5 f L M 80% , v _ (P=0.000) 。 NLR 69.7% , NLR 24.5% , v _ (P=0.000) 。 PLR 5 f L M 53.7% , PLR 5 f L M 81.6% , v _ (P=0.000) 。 PLR 50% , PLR 22.4% , v _ (P=0.000) 。 n UV | UV \ , (International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics, FIGO) . \ 3 = < \ O ^ I \ H H I J (platelet, PLT), NLR | PLR 6 8 9 p ; K L M | NOL M 5 UV 。 结论 & < = NLR G PLR 6 7 8 9 p ; K L M i P NOL M i 5 UV 。

[关键词] > ? A E % C D A E F (NLR); H I J % C D A E F (PLR); 7 8 9 ; K L M ; NOL M

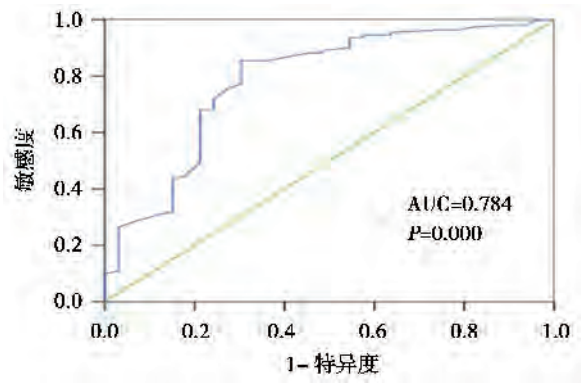
Effect of NLR and PLR from pre-treatment on the prognosis of patients with cervical squamous cell carcinoma

! " # \$ % & ' \$ () * + , - . / 0 1 * 2) 3% , 4%⁵
6 & 7 8 / 9 : ; < >) ? = @ , = A ; + , B O , AOC ' A / O D ; C : A E 4 4 ; > = A O F + ; G ; A = > + 4 H % , I = A - H O , " , ; JOC : ; A 9 ' K % = , - . / + % ' K % = , -- L + , - ' B / ; , = ' M & N N O N P 17 Q / O R O G = C A @ 0 , A + 4 S T : A O C ; < = , L K 9 , 0 < + > - 9 ' A / O D ; C : A E 4 4 ; > = A O * + : G ; A = > + 4 H % , I = A - H O , " , ; JOC : ; A 9 ' K % = , - . / + % ' K % = , - L + , - ' B / ; , = ' M & N N O N P 57 Q / O R O G = C A @ 0 , A + 4 8 = A / + > - 9 ' A / O D ; C : A E 4 4 ; > = A O * + : G ; A = > + 4 H % , I = A - H O , " , ; JOC : ; A 9 ' K % = , - . / + % ' K % = , - L + , - ' B / ; , = ' M & N N O N U

[ABSTRACT] Objective Q + ; , JO : A ; - = A O / O < + C C O > = A ; + , T O A V O O , O % A C + G / ; > - A + - > 9 @ G / + < 9 A O C = A ; + 6 W X Y U = , L G > = A O > O A - A + - > 9 @ G / + < 9 A O C = A ; + 6 8 X Y U 4 C + @ G C O - A C O = A @ 0 , A = , L < > ; ; < > G = C = @ O A O C : ; , < % L ; , - + J O C > > : % C J ; J > 6 S H U ' L ; : 0 = : 0 - 4 C O O : % C J ; J > 6 R D H U = , L < > ; ; < > G = A / + > - < 4 = A + C : ; , A / O G = A ; O , A : V ; A / < O C J ; < > : Z % = @ + % : < O > < = < < ; , + @ = 7 Methods (, A / ; : C O A C + : G O < A ; J O = , = > 9 : ; 4 C + @ [= , % = C 9 & ' 1 N N M A + R O < O @ T O C 5 & ' 1 N N \ ' &] 5 < = : 0 : + 4 < O C J ; < > : Z % = @ + % : < = < < ; , + @ = G = A ; O , A : V O C O < + > O - A O L ' V / ; < / V O C O 4 ; C : A > 9 A C O = A O L = , L % , L O C - , , O : % C - O C 9 ; , A / O 4 ; C : A = 4 4 ; > = A O L / + : G ; A = > + 4 H % , I = A - : O , % ; JOC : ; A 9 7 E < < + C L ; , - A + A / O : A = A ; A : < > @ O A / + L : ' A / O G = A ; O , A : V O C O

\$ % & ; ' () * + , - . (81372501)
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2. 3 4 5 , 6 7 8 9 : ; B C + , ? @ , ? A 510080
3. 3 4 5 , 6 7 8 9 : ; D E + , ? @ , ? A 510080
* F G / O ; H I J , E-mail: 67477528@qq.com

/ O < 1 (!;=>), 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 " 9 : ; <
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H O = & D (&8;#>); b @ c B d e H O ## & D
(=#;#>), f @ c B d e H O ! % D (#?;?>)。g
h i j k l [% ! ; # m + (@ m + A 9 ! ! D



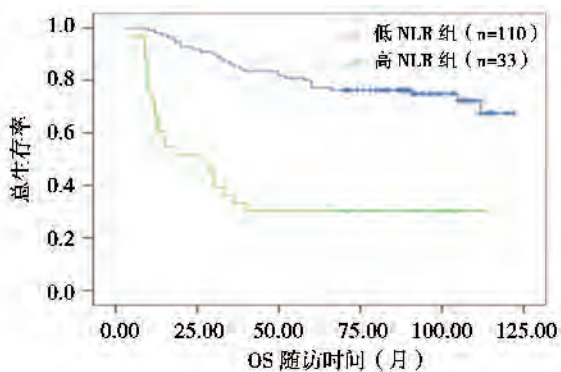


图3 治疗前低NLR组和高NLR组宫颈鳞癌患者OS曲线的比较

Figure 3 OS analysis between low NLR and high NLR groups from the patients with cervical squamous cell carcinoma before treatment

图4 治疗前低NLR组和高NLR组宫颈鳞癌患者DFS曲线的比较

Figure 4 DFS analysis between low NLR and high NLR groups from the patients with cervical squamous cell carcinoma before treatment

1012 (P=0.009) 342567 (P=0.005) 89: ; < = > ? @A。BCD8EF = > ? G; (H1)。

2.2 PLR %I J K L M N O P Q R / S T U V W X Y

2.2.1 PLR Z [\ V] ^

—' ab&cd PLR ef \ g 119.6 (hi : 20.6~384.9)。j k PLR % OS、DFS V X I m n o p ROC q r (s 5, s 6), PLR % OS X I V ROC q r t 9 u AUC=0.633, P=0.006, v w PLR % x J y L a b V z { | . } < W X Y ; PLR % DFS X I V ROC q r t 9 u AUC=0.662, P=0.001, v

图5 治疗前PLR与OS关系的ROC曲线图

Figure 5 ROC curve for the relationship between OS and PLR before treatment

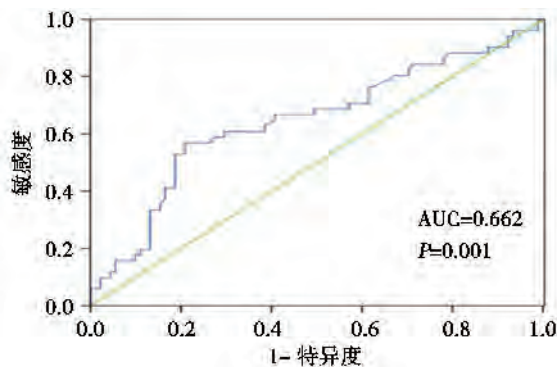


图6 治疗前PLR与DFS关系的ROC曲线图

Figure 6 ROC curve for the relationship between PLR and DFS before treatment

w PLR % x J y L a b V F ~ { | . } < W X Y。 PLR % x J y L a b M N W X Y V ROC q r , k = > ? ,] ^ PLR = 125 g [\ 。

2.2.2 PLR %I J y L a b M N V W X Y

j k [\ 125 _ a b m g 2' ; PLR ≥ 125 V PLR' (n=67), PLR < 125 V PLR' (n=76)。Be, PLR' a b 5 { | g 54.5%, PLR' a b 5 { | g 81.6%, PLR' a b V 5 { | w PLR' a b, b : ; < = > ? @A (P=0.000) (s 7)。 PLR' a b g 50%, PLR' a b g 22.4%, PLR' a b V w PLR', b : ; < = > ? @A (P=0.000) (s 8)。

! 7 " # \$ % PLR & ' (PLR &) * + , - . OS / O 1 2 3

Figure 7 OS analysis between low PLR and high PLR groups from the patients with cervical squamous cell carcinoma before treatment

! 8 " 6 7 8 PLR & 9 (PLR &) * : ; - . DFS / O < 2 3

Figure 8 DFS analysis between low PLR and high PLR groups from the patients with cervical squamous cell carcinoma before treatment

/ , O 1 2 3 4 5 6 , 7 8 PLT=272 9 : ; < = . > ; ? = @ A B C D : PLT ≥ 272 E F B : G H I J D (49 K) , PLT < 272 L F B : M H I J D (94 K) , N H I J D F B L 5 O P Q R : 34.3% , M H I J D F B L 5 O P Q R : 65.7% , G H I J D F B L 5 O P Q R S T M U M H I J D A B , V D A B L \] P Q . X 2 Y 4 Z [(P = 0.000) ; V D A B L \] P Q . X 2 Y 4 Z [(P = 0.001) , ^ S & _ ' a b H H I J Y c : d e f g A B h i L j k l m .

2.4 nop] q l m % A B h i L r s t u v w l m x y , FIGO C . , z ' X \ { _ ,] | } l , NLR , PLR ~ H I J Y c % d e f g A B L h i X r s t . p] q l m % d e f g A B L h i X r s t (3) .

2.5 Cox Cy Cox , w l m C y X L I m (FIGO C . , z ' { _ ,] | } l , & _ ' H I J Y c , NLR ~ PLR) l m C y . T , NLR (P = 0.000) , PLR (P = 0.001) , FIGO x . (P = 0.000) ,] | } l (P = 0.001) , z ' X { _ (P = 0.038) , & _ ' H I J Y c (P = 0.000) j k d e g A B z i P Q ~ L l m .

3 4 5

L % L s % D r 9 } L 9 . 1990 O , Letomi X P a b H t c , NLR % A B h i r s . i , l g , g , g , g , g H NLR % A B L h i r s , g A B , L g A B g A B z ' L PLR h i [2-3, 13-15] .

' , s U NLR , PLR % d g A B h i r s t L , Zhang G NLR d g A B \] P Q L l m , W P Q R M L l m ; PLR % d g A B h i X r s t [14] . D L d g A B d f g A B d g A B , U d f g % d g] q , A B h i X S T Z [, ! V B " # . U d f g d g A B \$ 75% ~ 80% , ! % w 7 8 d f g A B , NLR PLR % d f g A B h i L r s t . & a Zhang L NLR ~ PLR L ' c 9 : ; < = , (j k NLR PLR h d g A B h i) = L * + t ~ , [t , % - ROC . / / O * + t ~ , [t , 7 8 * + t ~ , [t 1 G L c = 9 : ; < = , 2 X 3 U 4 < NLR ~ PLR d g

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* /	
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<50	46
FIGO ! .	
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II .	29
III .	0
O1 23	
O1 456	28
O1 756	48
O1 86	
O1 496	12
O1 796	64
: ; < =	
≥4cm	27
<4cm	49
> O ? @	
A " BCD	0
E F GA " HCI +J K	8
F GA " HCI +J K	51
L MNOF G+J K	17
P = QRS	
≥272	8
<272	68
: T UV	
W UXYZ	13
[UXYZ	19
\ UXYZ	44
] ^ _ '	
4] ^ a _ '	15
7] ^ a _ '	61

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9 f > C ; * 4 X E " , + f , @
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X 7 5 , l K L 6 f g @ [, l K L 9 @
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k l E 9 m h L n o , l K L 4 X N O q r
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T U G V W X Y , Z [\ /] ^ / O ? @ C D U _
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血清脂联素、 $04FB\alpha$ 、GHI 联合检测在脓毒症患者中的临床应用价值

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Table1 The changes of liver function related indices

/ O	n	AST(U/L)	ALT(U/L)	ALB(g/L)	TBIL(μmol/L)
1 2 /	6	106.0±12.3	44.4±6.2	39.5±5.1	6.83±0.43
3 4 /	6	217.2±49.5	289.1±46.2	33.5±4.3	19.68±5.53
5 6 /	6	386.3±81.9	481.3±117.3	28.3±2.6	50.87±11.01
P 7		P=0.007	P=0.025	P=0.047	P=0.001

3 4 / % 5 6 / 8 9 P<0.05

2.3 Ki67 : ; < = / > / ? @ ABC

Ki67 DEBCFGHI JK ,LMNOPQ,
 I J R \ I J STUVO。 WX / YZ [\] 3 4
 / (^ 4)ki67 ABC_ ' (4.0±1.0)a \ bH1 c
 / (0.9±0.2)(P=0.001)(^ 5) def 6 / (1.9±
 0.4)(P=0.005)(^ 6)。

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 u k l l < & u A E^[3]。 CD117
 l l t i j u k l l (bone marrow derived

liverstem cells, BMDLSC), (1 (6 (2) - 28 (8344_01) - 6 (M)] TJ / T1_214921

/O12345. 6789: ; < = > ? @
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' abcdeOfg,hi j kl mano,pq
rst,uvw1Fxuya23,z{ au| }
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参考文献

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NDRG1 与 E-cadherin 下调表达及其与胃癌淋巴结

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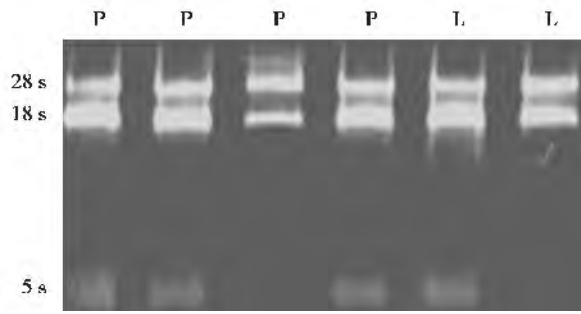
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3 . 9 : @ A B 5 6 C 7 - , ' (, 9 : 410000

* D E / O : F G , E-mail : Liuzhan2004@126.com

! " # \$ % & ' () ! " # \$ * ## + , % - , & .



P: / O 1 2 3 4 5; L: 6 7 8 9: 2 3 4 5

图 1 1% 琼脂糖凝胶 RNA 电泳图

Figure 1 1% agarose gel electrophoresis map of RNA

2.3 E-cadherin ; 6 7 8 9 : 2 3 < = > ? @
 A B C D E F G H I J PCR K L M E-cadherin ; / N 1 2 3 4 5 % O 7 P 9 : Q 2 3 4 5 < = > (R 4) 。 P S T U , % / N 1 2 3 4 5 V W , E-cadherin ; O 7 P 9 : Q 2 3 4 5 < = > X T Y Z (P = 0.014) (R 5) 。

图 4 E-cadherin 实时荧光定量 PCR 检测图

Figure 4 The examination map of real-time quantitative PCR of E-cadherin

图 2 NDRG1 实时荧光定量 PCR 检测图

Figure 2 The examination map of real-time quantitative PCR of NDRG1

图 5 E-cadherin 基因在原发性胃癌组织和淋巴结转移胃癌组织中差异表达

Figure 5 Differential expression of E-cadherin between primary gastric samples and gastric cancer tissues of lymphonode metastasis

图 3 NDRG1 基因在原发性胃癌组织和淋巴结转移胃癌组织中差异表达

Figure 3 Differential expression of NDRG1 between primary gastric samples and gastric cancer tissues of lymphonode metastasis

2.4 NDRG1 % E-cadherin O 7 [9 : 2 3 4 5 < \ = >] V ^ 1

_ M ' a b X c NDRG1 % E-cadherin d e ; O 7 8 9 : 2 3 4 5 < = > f @ g h i ; j k l D , A m C D S P S s D g fbMrohCgvbbveTrbgeShhMDohl

/ O 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 : ; < = > ? @ A B .
C D E F , G > ? @ A H I r=0.857, P<0.001, J
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5), P F L Q R 2 9 : 6 7 S T = U V L W X Y
Z .

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/ O 1 2 3 4

Figure 6 The expression correlation analysis of NDRG1 with E-cadherin in gastric cancer tissues of lymphonode metastasis

3 5 6

9: [\] ^ 8 _ B ' a b c , 2 d e H ' a U f = g h , c , G U f i j k 2 4 0 l m n , o B p q r B [1]. 9: 8 U f % G s 1 t u v w x y @ A [6].

NDRG1 s 1 z g q { | } ~ 8q24.3, 60 kb, G mRNA 3 kb, 394 s , " 43 kd. NDRG1 \ [2 N-MYC 8 ; < = U 8 , Q N-MYC 8 . 1 k S E F @ U [7]. \ 8 E F , s 1 2 : [8] \ 9: [2] C : [9] = > ? t . NDRG1 cDNA 6 7 B C : H SW620 = , 6 7 B 8 : H SW620 ~ E ; G ~ , 6 7 K E , J P F NDRG1 s 1 % L : 8 6 7 T [10].

E-cadherin s 1 z g q 16q22.1 | } ~ n , [c B " , 2 q N] n = m ; < N] , J q B , ' a , 8 Y Z . E-cadherin s 1 Y n 6 e A s 1 , G > ? P F ' a U 6 7 [11]. 2 m = , E F E-cadherin 2 9 : ; < = > ? t L 9 : U f T [12-13] , J s n [s q U B 9 : ! " 8 [, 2 \ # 8 = \$ U , 2 % & ' (: , > ? 8 NDRG1 s 1 : m) * = β-catenin n + E-cadherin > ? , , ' a U f 6 7 [14-15]. 2 % & ' (: = , NDRG1 N + u E-cadherin , , ' a 8 6 7 [16]. m n J P F , NDRG1 E-cadherin 2 ' a U f T = U V L W X Y Z , , U f T = .

2 - = , L K . NDRG1 % E-cadherin [/ % L 9 : 6 7 , O R 1 2 Z 3 4 5 6 7 P C R J 8 s 1 2 U B 9 : % 3 4 6 7 8 9 : ; < = 8 > ? L 9 : . D E F , % U B 9 : ; < @ ; , NDRG1 % E-cadherin 2 3 4 6 7 8 9 : ; < = > ? < K E + , P F Q R % 9 : 3 4 6 7 = y @ A . c > , L K . NDRG1 % E-cadherin [/ W X % L 9 : 3 4 6 7 , O R ? L NDRG1 % E-cadherin 2 3 4 6 7 8 9 : ; < > ? @ A B . % @ . @ A , NDRG1 mRNA [K E N @ A q E-cadherin mRNA 8 > ? , D B C q Chang D E [17]. F R U , 2 9 : 6 7 T = , + 8 NDRG1 > ? % E-cadherin > ? M N @ A . O R 8 c > G NDRG1 E-Cadherin 2 9 : = H I 8 > ? % 9 : 6 7 = y @ A , J [K ~ 8 + L M N O P c > . Q n R S , NDRG1 E-cadherin Y 9 : 6 7 8) , 2 9 : 3 4 6 7 ; < = > ? M N @ A B , T Q R + 8 > ? % 9 : 3 4 6 7 = y @ A .

7 8 9 : [1] U V , W X Y , Z [\ , D . 2003-2007 i =] 9 : U f % ^ _ ' a ? [J]. ' a , 2012, 32(2):109-114.

! " # \$ % & ' () !"# \$ * ## + , % - , & . ' () * +, -. / 0123, 4)526723 !89\$, :)*; % 4); &

!"# +, -. / 01 234. 51 64 61 47 -89 : . ; <48 = ; 84 > ? 8 - @ = - @ A 4 @

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\$ \$ 1,2,3 % & ' 1,2,3 () 1,2,3 * + , 1,2,3*

[摘要] 目的 / O 1 2 3 4 3 5 6 7 8 9 : ; 8 5 < , = , > , ? , @ , A , B , C 8 D E F G H I J F , K L 3 5 6 7 8 9 : M N E O G H P O I Q R S , T U V W X Y & Z [\] ^ _ ' 。 方法 a b 2 4 7 c d e f g h i T 3 5 6 j 8 l 9 : (α Y β 3 5 6 j 8 k) , 2 4 9 l m 3 5 6 j 8 l 9 : (n o p q k) Y 2 0 3 l r s 9 l 3 5 6 j 8 t u (r 9 3 j k) , v w ; 8 8 D E O G H I J O x y z { | ^ v w 。 结果 3 5 6 j 8 9 : ; 8 = G H J O } ~ n o p q k (P < 0 . 0 5) , % r s 9 l 3 5 6 j 8 t u ~ { | ^ , E O G H I J O % n o p q k Y r s 9 l 3 5 6 j 8 t u ~ { | ^ 。 结论 3 5 6 j 8 9 : N = G H J O , Y & , 9 : Y 。

[关键词] 3 5 6 j 8 ; E G H ; 9 :

! "#%&' () * + , (-\$- * -" . \$-/-& in 0,-1"2". 3(*2" 3'4 .42\$2&&-* '2 "' 562"17("1 2,-2

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89: ; <= ! > < ? @ A B - + , / - To explore microelement levels in pregnant women with thalassemia. C-.4(7& Microelement levels were detected in 247 pregnant women who were diagnosed with thalassemia by gene diagnosis (α- and β-thalassemia group), 249 normal women (normal control group) and 203 non-pregnant women with thalassemia (non-pregnant thalassemia group).The results were analyzed by statistical method. =-&6\$.& The levels of Fe in α- and β-thalassemia group were significantly lower than that of normal control group (! < 0.05). There was no significant difference between α- and β-thalassemia group and non-pregnant thalassemia group. There was no significant difference in other microelement levels between α- and β-thalassemia group and normal control group or non-pregnant thalassemia group. > (" + \$ 6 & ' (" It is necessary to take intervention and treatment measures timely on Fe levels in pregnant women with thalassemia.

8DEF G@=H; ? Thalassemia; Microelement; Pregnant woman

- . / O : 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 - . (B2014021)

89: ; ; 1. 1 < 3 = > ? @ A 4 5 B C D E , 1 < , 1 F 510010

2. 1 < 3 = > ? @ A = > G H I B C J K L M N O , 1 < , 1 F 510010

3. 1 < 3 = > P @ A Q R S T U , 1 < , 1 F 510010

*VW89: * X , , E-mail: yinaiwa@vip.126.com

/ O 1 2 3 "thalassemia# 4 5 6 7 8 / 9 :
; < = 2 3 > ? ! @ A 4 B C D B E F G H I J
K L \$ B C / 9 M N O P = α / 2 H Q J R
8.56% %1! β / 2 H Q J R 11.26% %2& \$ / O 1 2 3
S M P D T U V W ? X = Y Z ! [\ 4 0] ^ _
' ^ / O 1 2 3 Y Z K a ' \$ 3 b O = c d e f
S M P g T U H h i j W ' k = Q I m n ! o p
q r s t u o v w _ u o x y ^ / O z 2 3 = {
| \$ } ~ ! M P 3 ' ferrum! Fe()
"calcium! Ca() "magnesium! Mg(c d e f
d %3-5&! M = MP =
J L %6&* 4 W / O z 2 3 M P = 3 c d
e f } ~ _ K * M P 3 b O
e f c d e f = u o l _ y
! R / O z 2 3 M P 3 b O c d e f d
% / O z 2 3 = ! 247 / O z
2 3 M P = 3 8 c d e f + "zinc! Zn(
"ferrum! Fe() "calcium! Ca() "cuprum! Cu()
"magnesium! Mg() "sodium! Na() "kalium!
K() "plumbum! Pb(= d! B C / 9 /
O z 2 3 M P 3 c e f = { ! R / O
z 2 3 M P M . g l
& \$

1 材料与方法

1.1 } ~ S

247 / O z 2 3) 249 ; S g
203 M / 2 } S 2013 1 +
2014 12 + B C G P = !
N 20 ~38 > ! N R 27 \$ /
O z 2 3 = y R !
O n " 8 \$

1.2 8

1.2.1 g l

EDTA-K2 3 2 mL g f
"c d e f n (3 1 mL!
/ O z 2 3 y g 3 c d e f d
\$

1.2.2 / O z 2 3 y

n Lab-Aid "DNA(! " g Lab-
Aid820 # \$ % "&' () Q* + W,
- . (! \$ / O z 2 3 g S / 496 O M P

= 3 DNA\$ nb 1 2 3 + 4 ! 5 n α -
^ g β -^ / O z 2 3 y ! " "PCR-(6
(" 7 8 9 : ; + W, - . (g < ' c =
"DigiPlex(b 1 2 3 > g ? " 7 @ Q
+ + W, - . (! 496 O M P / O z 2
3 y A B { | \$ C D 2 3 E F G ^
" 2 0 H I ^ α / O z 2 3 E F G ^ g β / O
z 2 3 E F G ^) 3 I ^ α / O z 2 3 E F G
^ (\$ n 7 8 9 " : ; (+ W, - . =
! g J K n L M \$
1.2.3 3 c d e f d
n " N O P P w ! 5 n B H 7 1 0 0 g
B H 2 1 0 0 " N O P Q % " : ; 7 R S T P U + 4
V W W, - . (! 496 O M P 3 8 c d e
f "))))))) (= d { | \$ n
7 R - . = ! g J K n L M \$
1.3 ? X
n SPSS 11.0 ? X Y Z ? X ! [\
! " #] ! n \$ ^ 8 _ \$

2 结果

} ~ H' ! % ; S 1 ! / O z 2
3 M P a H e f ! [\ 4 b ^ g O] ^ =
/ O z 2 3 M P ! e f J K L \$
2.1 / O z 2 3 M P 3 c d e f d
c } ~ H' ! α / O z 2 3 M P 3 O e
f = d 6.36 mmol/L! β / O z 2 3 M P
3 O e f = d 6.94 mmol/L! ; S
M P 3 O e f d R 8.91 mmol/L!
d M = / O z 2 3 3 O e f d R
8.57 mmol/L \$ c e t ^ ! α g β / O z 2 3
M P 3 O e f ; S ! f g
W ? X h i "%=0.0415(!% d M / 2
1 j k l f g \$ α g β / O z 2 3 M P
3 O \ m c d e f ")))) (d % ;
S j k l f g ">0.05(! c d e f =
[\ <] 1 \$
2.2 / O z 2 3 M P y A B { |
c e y = 247 O / O z 2 3 M P
O ! α / O z 2 3 155 n ! o E F ^ 12 n ! I ^
143 n - \ O p ^ 58 n ! b ^ 94 n ! O] ^ 3
n \$ β / O z 2 3 88 n ! R b ^ \$ α β / O

Table 1 Microelement levels of pregnant woman with thalassemia in Guangdong area ($\bar{x} \pm s$)

/ O	= ($\mu\text{mol/L}$)	> (mmol/L)	? (mmol/L)	@ ($\mu\text{mol/L}$)	A (mmol/L)	B (mmol/L)	C (mmol/L)
$\alpha 1 2 3 4 5$	89.3 ± 10.5	$6.36 \pm 0.49^*$	1.85 ± 0.39	22.61 ± 10.87	1.33 ± 0.24	95.01 ± 13.64	43.02 ± 5.37
$\beta 6 2 3 4 5$	91.0 ± 9.9	$6.94 \pm 0.47^*$	1.77 ± 0.33	20.97 ± 10.01	1.36 ± 0.25	96.11 ± 12.39	42.64 ± 5.41
$7 8 6 4 /$	100.3 ± 14.7	8.57 ± 0.53	1.85 ± 0.34	24.02 ± 9.05	1.50 ± 0.41	107.06 ± 15.19	43.29 ± 5.08
$9: ; < /$	98.7 ± 13.9	8.91 ± 0.65	1.82 ± 0.33	24.65 ± 10.11	1.47 ± 0.32	102.51 ± 15.06	45.38 ± 5.73

*%9: $D < / E F, P < 0.05$

3 4 5 4 [, 6 2 3 4 5 \] MGN ^ O _ QR
' a b Q 2 .

Table 2 Thalassaemia genetic typing of pregnant woman with thalassemia in Guangdong area

6 2 3 4 5 GH	LMGN	OPQR	WX YZ
$\alpha 6 2 3 4 5$	$-\alpha^{3.7}/\alpha\alpha$	STN	31
	$-\alpha^{4.2}/\alpha\alpha$	STN	15
	$\alpha^{CS}/\alpha\alpha$	STN	3
	$\alpha^{OS}/\alpha\alpha$	STN	7
	$\alpha^{WS}/\alpha\alpha$	STN	2
	$-\alpha^{3.7}/-\alpha^{3.7}$	UN	1
	$-\text{SEA}/\alpha\alpha$	UN	93
	$-\text{SEA}/-\alpha^{3.7}$	2VN	2
$\beta 6 2 3 4 5$	$\beta^{IVS-II-654}/\beta^A$	UN	16
	β^{28}/β^A	UN	3
	β^{29}/β^A	UN	1
	$\beta^{CD41-42}/\beta^A$	UN	53
	$\beta^{CD41-15}/\beta^A$	UN	3
	β^{CD17}/β^A	UN	6
	β^{CD28}/β^A	UN	2
	$\beta^{CD71-72}/\beta^A$	UN	4
$\alpha I J \beta 6 2 K 4 5$	$\alpha^{WS}/\alpha\alpha, \beta^{CD41-42}/\beta^A$	STN	1
	$-\alpha^{3.7}/\alpha\alpha, \beta^{CD41-42}/\beta^A$	STN	2
	$-\text{SEA}/\alpha\alpha, \beta^{IVS-II-654}/\beta^A$	UN	1

3 8 9

6 2 3 4 5 (thalassemia) c d e M f g h I
i j k l m n o p q r 5 q s t , u v $\alpha 6 2 w$
 $4 5 ^ \beta 6 2 w 4 5 2 e H N$. $6 2 w 4 5 x y$
 $u z \{ 6 2 w | \} \sim ^ \sim , c 6$

2 3 4 5 \ 6 [7]. D 6 2 3 4 5 n u "
u i [8], { 2 4 7 1 2 w 4
5 8 n] M W 2 R $\alpha 1 2 3 4 5 1 5 5$
[, 2 S T N 5 8 [, U N 9 4 [, 2 V N 3 [. β
1 2 3 4 5 8 8 [, c U N . 8 D
6 2 3 4 5 E n , Z [6
2 3 4 5 \ t M D 8 ^ n
q , 7 .
c [n , D n
: y n .
, e \
: , m : ^ [9-10].
8 5 2 > , , >
40.8% [11], D 6 2 3 4 5 8 5
2 n . u 6
6 2 3 4 5 8 5 2 \ 8 e ,
6 2 3 4 5 8 5 2 : %
6 2 3 4 5 \ . , { 4 9 6 8 2 ,
6 2 3 4 5 8 5 2 \ > D < /
($P < 0.05$), 6 2 3 4 5 8 > .
% D < / E q
($P < 0.05$). 4 5 8 5 2 R >
\ , \ u ! a $\alpha 6 2 3$
4 5 8 5 2 > " # v 6.36 mmol/L,
 $\beta 6 2 3 4 5 8 5 2 >$ " \$ v 6.94
mmol/L, % % \ & ' (5.76 mmol/L~6.90
mmol/L) E (I [3-5].)] M N \ 6 2
3 4 5 8 % * 4 5 8 + R 5 2 >
, \ , - y { . / . *
> .
> c { [0 1 \ , 2
c 3 i 5 4 5 h ^ 6 4 5 h \ x y i u , 7 8 9
: , ; % [< y = \ I i ^ > q . >

/O123456789: ; < , = > ? @ A B ,
C D E F G H I O = , J K L 8 , 1 M , N O P Q
R S [12-13] 。 T U R D V W X Y 5 Z [\] ^ _ '
a / O 1 I D b , c E d e Z f g h i j k N O ,
e l m l P Q n S o p k q r s 。 t u u v w x
y V W z Y 5 { m 5 | } ~ a / ~ , n D
E F I V Y { m O ' a / [14] 。 V W X
Y 5 { k ' a / O , O G %
V W Y 5 I G k 。 g e V W Y 5
Z [5 | W ' a / ~ I , n D V W X
Y 5 Z [\] O ' a / , e Z [I m k
I N O 。 , V W X Y 5 Z [5 | W
I } ~ a / , } ~ a / , V
Z [' v I } ~ a / , 9 ,
Z [I I m l n S : Q [15] 。 F
e S Z [I V W X Y 5 P S
I \ , Z [I e V W X
Y 5 } ~ a / O I 。

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2556.

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a / ' O % Y 5 I s [J]. ()
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! " # \$ % & ' () ! " # \$ * ## + , % - , & . ' () * + , - . / 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 2 3 ! 8 9 \$! :) * ; % 4) ; &) 4 0 1)

• ! " •

! " # ! " 9 < \$ % & ' () * + , - . / 0 1

STU 9,! VWX 9,! YZ [9,! \] ^ 9,! _ ' 9,! QR 9,! *

[! "] # \$ / 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 " 1 - / D ! E) @ - / D 6) F @ D , G 2 - G 2 ! H I (+ # 8 9 : ; < = > 8 9
? @ A B C D E ! F 5 6 7 8 G & H I J K L M \$ % & N O ! 8 9 < * 9 + P ! 8 9 < * 9 ! + & & % Q R
S 5 6 7 8 = > T \$ U V W X Y Z [\ J K L " 3 2 - * ? @ 6 2 M F - / @ @ @ 5 2 N) * 0 6 2 3 - G 2 C 1 - , / 3 2 - C @) / ! L O ? M J K L %
] ^ ! _ ' a 8 9 % # ? " 2 / @ 3) 5 , 3 F G % # ! > : % # % b c d e ' a 8 9 # & ? " C) P G - C Q , 2 5 , 3 F G R # & ! K) P R * & % D
f g h C i j k l \$ ' (& & % m n T o p q ! > : % # r g s F # S # 8 m ! r g t F # T ; & \$ U ! K) P R 9 &
r g s F A \$ A m ! r g t 9 ! ; A % U \$ > : % 9 b K) P R 9 & u v = > r g s F 9 9 m ! r g t F 8 ; 9 & U \$ w g x y
5 6 z 8 { 8 t | } ~ g ! < + V T + F { 8 | \$ ') 2 ! 8 9 < 5 6 z 8 ; < 8 8 9 F
> : % 9 & K) P R 9 & ! ? _ 5 6 z 8 & 8 { : G [\$
[* + ,] 5 6 z 8 ' 8 9 i j ' C D E ' G

Analysis of the laboratory diagnosis results of hand-foot-mouth disease in 2014 in Liuzhou city

! " # \$ % & ' 0) + , - , % ' . / 0 1 0) 2 3 4 5 6 ' 0 1 7 \$ 0 0) 8 3 9 : \$ 0 ! ; \$ 0) < 9 4 ! ' / = 0) > 3 4 5 4 ' 0 1 0 *
? (@ A \$ B / 7 C D \$ O C = ; 8 E ' 0 ' F / E + / G = 7 / C = 7 H) + ' & ! % = & J / C \$ 7 0 / E / O K 8 % ' E K 8 / 7 \$ L = M B ' C / E) + ' & ! % = &) 5 & / 0 1 N ') 8 % ' 0 /)
O P O Q Q (R * @ + ' & ! % = & S \$ H + / G = 7 / C = 7 H = ; T ' 7 C % A ' M \$ / M \$: 7 \$ U \$ O C ' = 0 / O K 8 = O C 7 = E) + ' & ! % = &) 5 & / 0 1 N ') 8 % ' 0 /)
O P O Q Q (V

[ABSTRACT] Objective >= M C & K H C % \$ U ' 7 & M M & G C H B \$ M = ; % / O K ? ; = = C ? D = & C % K ' M \$ / M \$? L W J A V / O K
B 7 \$ U / E \$ O C ; \$ / C & 7 \$ M M = / M C = B 7 = U ' K \$ M F ' \$ O C ' ; ' F G / M ' M ; = 7 C % M & 7 U \$ ' E E / O F \$ / O K F = O C 7 = E = ; L W J A @ Methods 3
C = C / E = ; X X Y Y M B \$ F ' D \$ O M Z \$ 7 \$ F = E E \$ F C \$ K ; 7 = D 6 / O & / 7 H C = A S F \$ D G \$ 7 ' 0 * Q (P @ 4 & F E \$ ' F / F ' K ' 0 1 \$ 0 = H B \$ = ;
\$ O C 7 = U ' 7 & M Y (? [\ Y (V / O K F = N M / F] ' U ' 7 & M (X ? 8 = N 3 (X V Z \$ 7 \$ K \$ C \$ F C \$ K G H 7 \$ / E ? C ' D \$. & / O C ' C / C ' U \$: 8 ^ ? ^ > ?
. : 8 ^ V @ Results (_ (Q F / M \$ M ? (' @ X 0 a v) b 0 b F / M \$ M ? (* @ Y a v / O K ((F / M \$ M ? Q @ (X a v Z \$ 7 \$ B = M ' C ' U \$; = 7 [\ Y ()
8 = N 3 (X / O K [\ Y (F = D G ' O \$ K Z ' C % 8 = N 3 (X) 7 \$ M B \$ F C ' U \$ E H @ J / E \$ (M D = 7 G ' K ' C H Z / M % ' 1 % \$ 7 C % / O C % / C = ; ; \$ D / E \$ (M)
/ O K B \$ / J M = ; ' O F ' K \$ O F \$ = F F & 7 7 \$ K ; 7 = D 3 B 7 ' E C = - \$ B C \$ D G \$ 7 @ Conclusion > : % 9 - / D K) P R 9 & - 3 2 @ 1 2 6 - , /
N - @ 1) . 2 / C 5 , 3 F G 2 G) E H I (+ , / W , F X 1) F , / ! 8 9 < ; = 2 / 2 @ C - / - * O G , G 1 - G N 3) E) F / D . F , D , / . G , . / , E , C - / C 2 E) 3
H I (+ D , - . /) G , G - / D) F @ 7 3 2 - O G N 3 2 5 2 / @) / ;

[KEY WORDS] L / O K ? ; = = C ? D = & C % K ' M \$ / M \$ R \ ' 7 / E O & F E \$ ' F / F ' K M R : 7 \$ U / E \$ O C ; \$ / C & 7 \$ M R - & 7 U \$ ' E E / O F \$ / O K
F = O C 7 = E D \$ / M & 7 \$ M

\$ % & : ' () * + , - . / 0 1 2 3 4 % & (! 8 # < = ! 8 < 8 <)
5 6 7 8 ; # ; ' () 9 : ; < = > ? * , @ A , ' (\$ < \$ 8 8 #
! ; ' () B C D E F G . H I J K L ? M , N A , ' (\$ < \$ 8 8 #
* O P 5 6 ; Q R , > ? 6 - , * ; @ A ! B 9 ! & ; C) 6

/ O 1 2 3 "enterovirus! EV# 4 5 6 7 8 9
 2 "hand! foot and mouth disease! HFMD\$: ; < =
 > ? @ ABC 2 % D 2 E 5 F G H = > I J ! K L
 M N = O P Q R ! S T U V W & X Y & 9 Z [\ &
 8 & 9] ^ _ ' a T b c d e b f g % h M i = j
 a T k l m & n o p q r m & s t u ^ v J O % w
 2 x J y z ! { | } ~ O N = % U
 20 L < " \$ 6 2 3 J 7 8 9 2!
 U 6: O 3 71 "enterovirus 71! EV71\$
 2 3 A16 "coxsackievirus A16! Cox
 A16\$¹¹²% 2014 * 6 6 667
 HFMD C 6 " & e f g
 EV ! v
 %

1 对象与方法

1.1

) 7 8 9 "2010 * \$*
 ! 6 6 667
 HFMD C " J W [\ & & e 9]
 r a T f g 6 i \$ 6 " & & f g
 ! p 3 8 4 6 ! p 2 8 2 1 ! * 5
 14 F ! * "2.30±0.02\$ F %

1.2

1.2.1 2 3 RNA

K 6 2 3
 RNA EV !
 ! 3 RNA 30 μL!
 E -20°C %

1.2.2 EV

K 6 0

3 71 "PCR- ! \$&
 3 A16 "PCR-
 ! \$ EV17&Cox A16 6 !"
 # \$ U % & A B I ' A B I 7 3 0 0 () * +
 PCR , - . % () * + PCR "real-time
 quantitative polymerase chain reaction! RT-qPCR\$
 6 / O 1 2 3 4 O 5 6 7 %
 1.3 8 9
 SPSS 14.0 : 6 8 9 ! 9 M ;
 < χ² = ! P < 0.05 > 8 9 ?
 @%

2 结果

2.1

A = > \ 8 9 6 B C
 A \ 8 9 D * 6 E F G A H 1 %
 EV71 I J K L M E x C 6 N O P Q ? @
 "χ²=65.33! P<0.001\$! G R S T L U + Cox
 A16 I J K L M E x C 6 N O P Q ? @
 "χ²=335.03! P<0.001\$! G V R T L U +
 EV71 W p v Cox A16 W p 6 J x C n L M
 N O %
 6 6 6 6 7 HFMD C RT-
 qPCR ! X P Y EV71 W p 1 3 1 0 !
 Cox A16 W p 8 5 8 ! EV71 & Cox A16 6 W p Z
 U 19.65% "1 310/6 667\$ & 12.87% "858/6
 667\$! EV71 3 Cox A16 K) W p 1 1 ! W p Z
 U 0.16%! > 1 X A [2 % EV71 6 W p a Z
 P Q U E Cox A16 6 a Z "χ²=112.53! P<
 0.001\$! \ X A] 1 %

2.2

^ _ ' a b
 J K * c 8 9 ! 9 d e f

表 1 不同季节患儿的 EV 检出情况

Table 1 The detectable rates of the virus subtypes in different seasons

LM	M	EV71 WpM	EV71 WpZ "%\$	Cox A16 WpM	Cox A16 WpZ "%\$	EV71+Cox A16 WpM	EV71+Cox A16 WpZ "%\$
RL	2960	625	21.11	629	21.25	8	0.27
gL	2858	615	21.52	204	7.14	3	0.10
hL	746	74	9.92	20	2.68	0	0
VL	103	7	6.80	16	15.53	0	0
9	6667	1310	19.65	858	12.87**	11	0.16

** % EV71 6Wp a Z i j ! P<0.001

! " # \$ % & ' () ! " # \$ * ## + , % - , & . ' () * + , - . / 0 1 2 3 , 4) 5 2 6 7 2 3 ! 8 9 \$, :) * ; % 4) ; &

A

B 10/T1_02X39

< ; = : % # / 0 1 2 3 4 ; > : ?) @ < 9 & 5 0 1 2 6 7

图 9 = : % 9 , ?) @ < 9 & 基因分型结果

A , B 3 2 9 0 1 2 . 2 /) C D E , / . 3 2 F B * C F) G = : % 9 - / H ?) @ < 9 &

表 1 不同年龄患儿的 = : 检出情况

0 - 7 * 2 ! 0 1 2 H 2 C 2 T C - 7 * 2 3 - C 2 F) G C 1 2 5 , 3 B F F B 7 C D E 2 F , / H , G G 2 3 2 / C - . 2 F

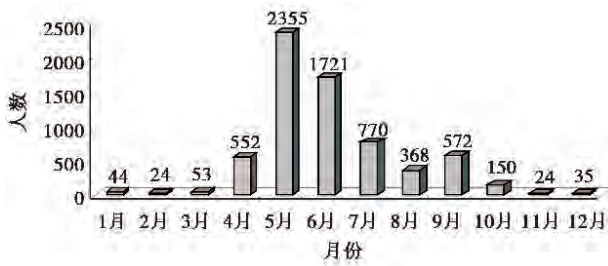
> ? @ A	B C <	= : % 9		?) @ < 9 &		= : % 9 S ?) @ < 9 &	
		: ; <	: ; = (P)	: ; <	: ; = (P)	: ; <	: ; = (P)
8 I	9 \$ 9 9	9 J &	N ; ""	9 & %	## ; 8 \$	8	8
9 I	! " M \$	J % 9	9 % ; % N	! & "	# ! ; K %	K	8 ; 9 N
! I	9 K 9 K	J K K	! K ; J J	9 N \$	# J ; % N	\$	8 ; J \$
J I	M M J	! M "	J 9 ; % 9	9 9 \$	# J ; 8 !	#	8 ; 9 9
K I	K 9 "	N !	! ! ; K K	% K	# M ; 8 \$	#	8 ; ! K
L \$	J & K	M %	! J ; N "	K %	# ! ; N #	8	8
8 9	& & & %	9 J 9 8	9 N ; & \$	M S M	# ! ; M %	##	8 ; 9 &
χ ¹		! ! 8 ; ! 8		9 \$; & K		& ; \$ K	
P *		0 8 ; 8 8 9 ^{ΔΔ}		" ; "" M ⁰⁰		8 ; ! & ^R	

^{ΔΔ} D E > ? A = : % 9 F : ; = G H , P 0 " ; "" 9 ; ∞ I E > ? A ?) @ < 9 & F : ; = G H , P 0 " ; "" 9 ; R I E > ? A = : % 9 S ?) @ < 9 & F : ; = G H , P L " ; "\$

1 D 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 J: 9: ; <
 0-7*2 D 012 C2?21?-7*2 3-?2A)@?12 5,3=A A=7?0P2A ,/ C,@232/? . 2/C23A

07	895	J: %9		K)L M9&		J: %9NK)L M9&	
		405	406(H)	405	406(H)	405	406(H)
/O	DEF&	%G\$!";&%	\$"! 9D;"\$	% "	;"9E	
1O	!E!9	\$9\$	9E;!&	D\$& 9!;&! F	"9F		
23	&&&%	9D98	9G;&\$	E\$E 9!;E%	99 "	;"9&	
χ ^l		8;9F		;"!%	;"9&		
P		8;%9		;"&" ⁷	;"%" ^l		

: O J: %9 ; 406%<O J: %9 ; 406=> , PQ";"\$; ⁷: O K)L M9& 406%<O K)L M9& ; 406=> , PQ";"\$; ^l: O J: %9N K)L M9& 406%<O J: %9NK)L M9& ; 406=> , PQ";"\$



2.5 @ABCMNOP

!8#F * QR; @AS, T J: %# UV; W & E C, XS? @A FC, @A \$\$ C, DE? @GC, Y K)LM#& UV; @ABCZ [\$ C(DC@A, ! CDE? @). J: %# B\] ^ _ ' ? @A, @Aa DE? @ABbc% K)L M#& B\] ^ _ ' ? @ A, @Aa DE? @ABbcdef gh; i j (PT8;8\$), k J: %# B\] ^ l mn _ ' @Aop qB,r st u f.

! ! " # \$ % & ' () * + , + - . / O
 <, =32 ! >325-*2/? @-?=32A)@B<(+ ,/ C,@232/? 6)/?1A

= F J: %# > K)LM#& + ? @ABCD8EF + GHI ; <
 0-7*2 F S25232 B<(+ I=-A2C 70 J: %# -/C K)LM#&

	BCFG			HI	JKL
	?@ABC5	@ABC5	DE?@ABC5		
J: %9	F(\$;EE)	\$(E";EE)	G(9D;!F)	&E	DG;\$
K)L M9&	"	D(";&")	!(";F")	\$	D;"
Z			RF;G#&		
P			8;888		

3 J K

opvBZwTxyz { B\ [| UV, X S} K)LM#&, J: %# E ~。 x5 , OBC u A, , . u E , aX u , . ,n_ ' , UV?@opq ; @ bZ^[D] ; , opqB; Au , Z ,Y , ; ; [F]。

UOW>KU >KU c HV ; ; , X e >KU S , >KU +4M; , Fj O; c] O; ; a 。 UOV W>KU B\ ; " q. " , } B\ ,E B; a & ! " 。 # \$ 、%& ' J:] ^ 5 c &() * MN, J: c (; + , - W@ ; . _ / [SRE]。

#\$% &' (#)(*) (+ %,) - % .) & ! / " 0 1 2 (3) & 4 ' 5 ' 2 6 (7 % & # 8 9 : ; < 8
9 : = > ? @ A << 9 B A << C 0

!13" / O 1 8 2 3 4 8 5 6 4 8 7 0 9 : : D B 9 : ; E 8 9 : ; <
= > ? @ A B C D E F G B D H I ! / " 0 J K L M N
D 8 9 : ; C 8 9 9 = : ; F @ G : B G 9 0

!14" H * I 8 / J (+ K 8 L \$ J . . J M) I U O J P 8 % # J 2 0 R J (- 8 7 ' ' #
J (- . ' * # \$ -) S % J S %) (T * ((J (, 4 ' U) (& % 8 V \$) (J 8 W X Y B
9 X ; X ! / " 0 Z S) J P J & / P * 5 2) & R % J 2 # \$ 8 9 X ; C 8 9 > [9 F @ G D B
>>> 0

!15" I J (+ \ 3 8 K) * V V 0] , - J # % ' 7 % (# % 4 ' U) 4 * S > ;) (7 % & #) ' (@
,) - % .) ' 2 ' + 0 8 , J # \$ ' + % (% S) S J (- U J & &) (% ! / " 0 ^ _ , % 4 # ' % U
Z (#) 6 (7 % & # L \$ % 4 8 9 X ; < 8 ; 9 [< F @ << > B < C G 0

!16" I J (+ a 8 b \$ J (+ I 8 b \$ J (+ T 8 % # J 2 0 V 2) (& J 2 7 % J # * 4 % S ' 7
S % U % 4 % & J S % S ' 7 \$ J (- 8 7 ' ' # J (- . ' * # \$ -) S % J S % M) # \$

^ c > ; U) 4 * S) (7 % & #) ' () (V \$) (J ! / " 0 Z 4 & \$ 3 % - \ &) 8 9 X ; < 8
; X [E F @ C ; X B C ; G 0

!17" d + * 0 % (d L 8 P \$ J . R c 8 R ' J (+ V a 8 % # J 2 0 ^ ,) - % .) ' 2 ' +) & J 2
J (- & 2) (& J 2 & \$ J 4 J & # % 4) S #) & S ' 7 & \$) 2 - 4 % (M \$ ' -) - % - 7 4 ' .
\$ J (- 8 7 ' ' # J (- . ' * # \$ -) S % J S %) (c) % # (J . 8 9 X ; ; ! / " 0
e 3 V 6 (7 % & # f) S 8 W X g < 8 g Y [g < F @ E < g 0

!18" / O P 8 Q R S 0 T U V W X 9 Y Z [\] % ? @ A
B ^ c > g ^ _ ` a b 2 c] H I ! / " 0 H " d e % & f
() 8 9 X g < 8 G [g F @ 9 G B 9 D 0

!19" Z (+ K I 8 L J 0 / 8 P \$ ' ' (3 V 8 % # J 2 0 \ % 4 ' % ,) - % .) ' 2 ' + 0 ' 7
& ' _ S J & h) % U) 4 * S Z G 8 & ' _ S J & h) % U) 4 * S Z g G 8 J (- % (# % 4 ' U) 4 * S
> g) (7 % & #) ' (S J . ' (+ & \$) 2 - 4 % (J (- J - ' 2 % S & # (# S) (\)
(+ J , ' 4 % 8 9 X X Y B 9 X g X ! / " 0 P 2 ' S A (% 8 9 X g C 8 g X [C F @
% X g 9 > D D D 0

! " # \$ % & ' () ! " * EOF + , - . / 0 1 2 3

DE ° ABC ! *

[摘要] 目的 / 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 : ; < = ! 8 > EOF ? @ A " + 9 E 9 & \$ & ! + ! E 9 = < ! + = E 9 = \$ < ! + \$ E < 9 < ! + & E 9 8 G = ! + % E < ! 8 ! + < E 9 9 % H ! + 9 ! E = H 9 ! + 9 = E = 9 % ! + 9 & E \$ = H ! + 9 < E \$ 9 ! + 9 H E G = = ! + ! 9 E 9 9 ! I 6 2) . 2 / , / ! J E K 9 L M ! K N I ! L 2 / 0 - + ! L 2 / 0 - > ! 0 P 8 # ! 0 L M Q B 5 R I # C D E F G H I J K L M N O P \$ 方法 M N L 3) 6 2 . - Q R L) S 2 3 L * 2 T ! # S T U V = 8 8 W 8 9 X ; Y Z [\] ^ _ ' a b c ! = \$ 8 8 Q U D E d e f V g c h i ' a j k ! N 2 / 2 (- B B 2 3 V + ? Q I m ' a n o d e ! p q ? @ A C ? @ r s t l =] D E L O P \$ 结果 u = 8 8 W Y Z v 8 9 X ; \] w ! x y z ! ! # \ { | ? @ ! } w ~ ? @ r s u 8 ; 8 8 8 G W 8 ; \$! % 9 ! (" 1 2 0 2 3) X Y .) Z , 0 Y ! P % u 8 ; & % H G W 8 ; < < ! G ! \] " B 3) 7 - 7 , * , 0 Y) [\ , Z D 3 , 6 , / - ? 0 ,) / B) S 2 3 ! + L % u 8 ; % H = < W 8 ; H < 8 & ! s " 6 - 0 D 1 B 3) 7 - 7 , * , 0 Y ! L 6 % u 8 ; 8 = 9 ! W 8 ; 9 8 G ! ! " B 3) 7 - 7 , * , 0 Y) [2 T D * A Z ,) / ! L > % u 8 ; G 8 9 ! W 8 ; % H \$! F G " B) * Y 6) 3 B 1 , 7 6 , / () 3 6 - 0 ,) / D) / 0 2 / 0 ! L V J % u 8 ; \$ H = < W 8 ; H 9 8 \$ \$ 结论 ! 8 EOF ? @ A u 1 3 4 5 7 8 9 X < = C D E F G H ! =] K L] I C \$

[关键词] K D E L & F G H & ' EOF % & 8 9 X ;

The genetic polymorphism of 20 STR loci in Uygur population of Yili of Xinjiang

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[ABSTRACT] Objective To investigate the genetic polymorphisms of 20 STR loci(D1S1656, D2S1338, D3S1358, D5S818, D6S1043, D7S820, D8S1179, D12S391, D13S317, D16S539, D18S51, D19S433, D21S11, Amelogenin, CSF1PO, FGA, Penta D, Penta E, TH01, TPOX and vWA) in unrelated Uygur individuals in Yili of Xinjiang and to explore the application value in forensic practice. Methods Blood samples from 300 unrelated Uygur individuals were amplified by using PowerPlex21 kit. The amplified products were detected by using 3500XL Genetic Analyzer and the genotyping was done by using GeneMapper ID?X. Allele frequency of all loci and population genetics parameters were calculated. Results Of the 300 unrelated Uygur individuals, 221 alleles were detected, with an allele frequency of 0.000 4~0.527 1. The heterozygosity (H) values were 0.679 4~0.882 4, probability of discrimination power(DP) values were 0.793 8~0.980 6, match probability(Pm) values were 0.031 2~0.104 2, probability of exclusion(PE) values were 0.401 2~0.759 5, polymorphism information content(PIC) values were 0.593 8~0.910 5. Conclusion The 20 STR loci in the Uygur population of Yili of Xinjiang have high genetic polymorphisms, and can be satisfied as genetic markers [] 3 population individual identification and paternity testing.

[KEY WORDS] Forensic genetic; Polymorphism; Short tandem repeats(STR); Uygur nationality

\$ % & ; # ; ' () * + , - . / 0 1 , 2 (, 3 * < = ! 8 8 ! ; 4 5 6 7 8 9 : 6 9 ; , < = , < + \$ # 8 \$ # \$ * > ? # @ : A B C , > ? 6 - , * : @ , A B 6 C 9 & = ; D) 6

/ O 1 2 3 4 5 (<1)3= -/>26 32?2-∞, @0A)
6 7 8 9: ; < = > 8? @A B C D E F G H I
J +4B 45^[9]. K = L M N O P Q R, S = T U
V, W X Y Z [\] ^ _ ' a b J c d e f g 7。
C)D23C*2E!9 h i j K k l C3)62. - m n ! " 9! o
p q, r F G + H @ J 9! s t u? @ v, w x y % s
? @ v。 z { Z | , C)D23C*2E!9 } ~ J >
G H I] ^ w 。
C)D23C*2E!9 } ~ < J
C)D23C*2E!9 } ~ <
> J G H I 。
1 ! " # \$ %
1.1 +4B

< J
Y , 188 。
9;9 66 J , CFA B。
1.2 CFA x、 N
k l C3)62. - m n J C)D23C*2E!9 h i
j < B J H K % 88 x x。 CFA x }
Z 98 μL, x _ X B J H I \$ 88
, M2/2(-??23 H+NO N。
1.3 ~
k l C3)62. - m n C)D23@--∞ : #! ; E* <
, h i j B D @ 0 A ? @ v J (F (12≠
23)PQ.)<,-Q, R)、s (??)7-7,*,-Q)S >,<N
T3,6,/=-,)/ ?)D23, +C)、r (??)7-7,*,-Q)S
2ET*U<,) /, CV)、GH (??)*06)3?1,<6 ,/N

& # ' () * +, - . / O 1 2 3 ! 8 4 @ 0 A 5 6 7 8 9 5 6 : ;
0-7*2 # B**2*2 S32ZU2/TQ)S ! 8 @ 0 A *)T, S)3 O, / [, - / . \ Q. U3 .3)U?< , /] ,*

B**2*2	+!@#I\$W	+#@#&\$&	+&@#8XI	+#!@I#%	C2/=- V	+#&@\$IK	+#W@\$#	+!@#I!W	F@Y#CG	C2/=- +
\$					8;8!K %					
&										8;8#I &
%				8;88X K	8;#8! &					8;8#\$ W
W			8;88! !	8;#%& #	8;88K W	8;8! K W		8;88\$ #	8;8! \$ \$	
K			8;88! K	8;8KI \$	8;88K W	8;#W# 8		8;8#K X	8;!#X %	
#8			8;8!W !	8;#8% \$	8;8%I #	8;#8% \$	8;88X K	8;#&% %	8;#\$I K	
##		8;8%8 \$	8;!XX #	8;!%X W	8;8KI \$	8;!!! W	8;888 X	8;!KI #	8;!8X 8	
#!	8;88\$ #	8;8X8 \$	8;#W& 8	8;!X8 I	8;##% X	8;!8& X	8;8%W 8	8;X8\$ K	8;##\$ &	
#I	8;88\$ #	8;8K! I	8;8K8 #	8;8KI 8	8;8%W &	8;#!% 8	8;#&& %	8;8WX I	8;#SW K	
#X	8;8&W !	8;8%\$ %	8;8K! W	8;88K W	8;8XK !	8;8#X K	8;!#& #	8;8#I %	8;8&# %	
#X;l		8;88# W								
#\$	8;!&\$ 8	8;!!! 8 !	8;8#I \$		8;8WV 8	8;88K &	8;#%# !	8;88\$ K	8;8I & I	
#&	8;I&% I	8;!!! \$ #	8;88# %		8;#!% %		8;8W! I	8;8#& #	8;88X K	
#&;I		8;88% K								
##	8;#%I I	8;8W8 X	8;8X& !		8;8&I \$		8;8WK !	8;8K\$ X		
##;I		8;8\$8 &								
#W	8;##I #	8;8#8 %	8;#!\$ X		8;8%I \$		8;8IW !	8;#8I I		
#W;l		8;8!# I								
#K	8;88X K		8;##K #		8;8!X \$		8;8&K &	8;#W& %		
#K;l		8;88! 8								
!8			8;8X# I		8;8!X \$		8;8\$# I	8;#X8 %		
!#			8;88\$ 8		8;8#K W			8;8I & 8		
!!			8;88# &		8;88K &		8;88% \$	8;8\$I !		
!I							8;88K W	8;#&\$ \$		
!X					8;88X K		8;88X K	8;##K		
!\$								8;8%8 K		
!&						8;88K W	8;8#X I			
!%								8;88\$ &		
!W								8;888 X		

Allele	TH01	vWA	D21S11	D7S820	D5S818	TPOX	D8S1179	D12S391	D19S433	FGA
6	0.193 1									
6.2									0.000 7	
7	0.243 1			0.007 8	0.004 9					
8	0.124 5			0.163 8		0.527 1	0.014 7			
9	0.267 4			0.081 2	0.102 9	0.090 5	0.014 7		0.000 4	
9.3	0.171 9									
10				0.232 5	0.107 8	0.051 9	0.107 8		0.000 4	
11				0.283 4	0.352 9	0.291 3	0.063 7		0.005 1	
12				0.177 4	0.308 8	0.039 1	0.132 4		0.060 1	
12.2									0.002 5	
13		0.007 6		0.047 3	0.122 5		0.308 8		0.246 9	
13.2									0.036 6	
14		0.149 3		0.006 6			0.171 6	0.001 4	0.279 9	
14.2									0.073 5	
15		0.060 9					0.127 5	0.014 5	0.111 2	
15.2		0.007 7							0.093 8	
16		0.273 1					0.039 2	0.014 8	0.046 7	
16.2									0.031 1	
17		0.238 5					0.009 8	0.110 4	0.004 7	
17.2									0.005 4	
18		0.188 3					0.009 8	0.202 4		0.024 5
18.2									0.001 1	
18.3								0.010 5		
19		0.066 6						0.187 6		0.049 0
20		0.009 8						0.158 6		0.073 5
21								0.108 3		0.127 5
21.2										0.004 9
22								0.087 3		0.171 6
23								0.058 3		0.156 9
23.2										0.009 8
24								0.025 7		0.210 8
25								0.009 8		0.102 9
25.2										0.004 9
26			0.001 6					0.001 1		0.039 2
27			0.0093							
28			0.1209							
28.2			0.0064							
29										
29.2			0.2133							
30			0.2791							
30.2			0.0243							
31			0.0636							
32			0.0149							
32.2			0.1252							
33			0.0016							
33.2			0.0462							
34.2			0.0055							
35.2			0.0014							

<)36=-,)/ >)/=2/=, ?@A) / O1 23456。34 B2/2C)C 7 8 9: D-/EF6H2,/723. ; < = > [1]。 ?@ABCDEF?@GHI J K L M N O [1] P : QR。

2 结果

2.1 !8 G JOK STUV / WSTXE

!8 G JOK STUY Z [\] !!9 ^ / WS T, _ Y ' STXE a 8;888 LM";\$!% 9 bc ,de

9。!" G JOK STU P f g h i " ; "\$, j k D-3EFG H2,/723. l m。

2.2 ?)N23?*20!9 noO1 234L 6

p q r s t u !8 G JOK STUV D f a 8;&%P LM8;QQ! L b c , + ? f a 8;%PI QM8;PQ8 & b c , ?6 f a 8;8I9 !M8;98L ! b c , ?R f a 8;L89 !M8;%P \$ b c , ?@A f a 8;\$PI QM8;P98 \$ b c , d e !。!8 GSTU? QGv l wx E h i 8;PPP PPP PPP, ? y ABCz E h i 8;PPP PPP。

表! 新疆伊犁州地区维吾尔族群体!8个JOK基因座群体遗传学参数
0-7*2 ! ?)CW*-,-)/ .2/2=>X C-3-62=23)< !8 JOK *)>, <)3 V,/ /,-/. ZF. W3 .3)WCX ,/ [,*

STU	D	+?	?6	?R	?@A
+!J9I\$Q	8;%9L P	8;QP9 I	8;98I Q	8;LLP Q	8;%9% L
+9J9&\$&&	8;Q98 P	8;P\$8 9	8;8\$8 9	8;&LP %	8;Q89 I
+&J98LI	8;Q\$ L %	8;P\$P Q	8;8IQ \$	8;%8I %	8;QI% !
+9IJI9%	8;Q8I P	8;PI! Q	8;8&9 I	8;&8% 9	8;%P Q
?2/=-R	8;QQ! L	8;PQ8 &	8;8I9 I	8;%P \$	8;P98 \$
+9&J\$I P	8;Q! I \$	8;P9& Q	8;8\$% !	8;&LI L	8;%&9 \$
+9QJ\$9	8;Q! I \$	8;P&I %	8;8\$Q 9	8;&LI L	8;Q&! %
+!J9I!Q	8;QQ% 9	8;P&9 Q	8;8IQ %	8;%L\$ Q	8;Q&L Q
AJS9?T	8;&%P L	8;Q%L !	8;98L !	8;L89 !	8;&P\$ &
?2/=-+	8;%L \$	8;P\$8 I	8;8\$8 9	8;&\$8 %	8;Q! L &
OD89	8;Q9I %	8;P99 &	8;8&8 I	8;&! L Q	8;%\$! \$
5HU	8;Q! I I	8;P! L Q	8;8I\$ 9	8;&&! I	8;%&& I
+!9J99	8;Q8I P	8;P\$! Q	8;8&9 L	8;&9% \$	8;Q! I 9
+%JQ!8	8;Q! 9 L	8;P! 9 \$	8;8\$9 I	8;&9\$ Q	8;%Q9 P
+\$JQ9Q	8;%P\$!	8;Q%8 \$	8;8%P L	8;\$&P I	8;%9I %
O?TV	8;&QP 9	8;%PI Q	8;8%8 \$	8;L9& Q	8;\$PI Q
+QJ99%P	8;QLI %	8;P! I P	8;8\$9 P	8;&%9 P	8;Q9\$ I
+9!JIP9	8;Q\$% 9	8;P\$P 9	8;8I\$ 9	8;%9P I	8;Q\$8 Q
+9PJLII	8;Q! 8 &	8;PLP !	8;8\$Q L	8;&I % P	8;Q9\$ P
SBU	8;Q&I 9	8;P&8 !	8;8I9 !	8;%I8 !	8;Q\$8 &

3 讨论

?)N23?*20!9 no{ 1 23456V | } e ~ u !8 G JOK STU a v , j k Gv l wF V , V { 1 2 F v 2 V 3 4 f 。 9: a H 2 F { 1 2 GHI w S 6 。

8 V H 26 i GHI wF 8 A V [L]。 / [\$]a !!\$ G GHV [, a +&JL%L / !9 GA AT+@J JOK STU w [\$ GM9! G / WST ,9! ^ ML9 ^ ST 。!9 GA AT+@J JOK STU V , 4i GHI wF H " , H " V [&] / !8I Y GHV PGSTU 9:

/! O, 12394 STR 56789: ; <=>
 9?@ABCDEFGHI /JK, LMNAO
 PQRSTUW=VX, YLMNA=Z [UI
 /[\]。^_ ' a^[7]8\] bcdefghij
 <18V STR k67HI /BCD912I m
 STR k678bcdefgnopFqCD, L
 rs3>tVtWXUQRST, uI /BCD
 vwx yz。{\] | } ~ 7V CODIS
 STR k678bchi j <H>tI / [,
 u k67%^_ ' ^[7]H\] x,
 ~ DIS16568bchi j <Ha k6
 ak 。
 =Zk6T , 11 : HJ ,
 PIC≥0.6 , 3k67nopFHBCD^[8]。
 Gilla^[9] , DP≥0.9、H≥0.7 Hk67 op
 SX 。 Shriver a^[10] DP>0.80、PE>0.50
 , 3k67@ApFqCD。 % OP
 9 NH , PowerPlex21
 DIS1656 k67 , 3k67HH、DP、PE、PIC
 ? r spFqCDk67HJ , L
 DIS1656 k678Q" STUVtWX
 o HN 。 I % a\]
^[11]。
 o PowerPlex21 Oo D^[12] ,
 3 N w O H
^[13]。 6 \] N w O , N
 PowerPlex21 bc fghij => 20
 V k67 (DIS1656、D2S1338、D3S1358、D5S818、
 D6S1043、D7S820、D8S1179、D12S391、D13S317、
 D16S539、D18S51、D19S433、D21S11、CSF1PO、
 FGA、Penta D、Penta E、TH01、TPOX U vWA)
 I /qCD O, 320V STR I /JK
 8bc fghij <=>9nop
 FBCD, rsOPV=WXUQRSTH
 。

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 [5] , ^ , . 21V CODIS STR k67H
 I /qCD[J]. OP [() , 2011, 27(1):36-38.
 [6] ^ , , , a . 203 ; <=> 9V STR k
 67HI /qCD O [J]. 9: [() ,
 2012, 20(1):27-29.
 [7] ^_ ' , , , a . bcdefghij <18
 V STR k67HI /qCD[J]. OP [() , 2012, 28
 (6):451-455.
 [8] : , , , a . fg ; <=> PLA2A、
 CSF1PO U D3S1358 k6qCD [J]. 输 %
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 ential logic developm ent of a crim in al in telligence
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 Forensic Sci Int Genet, 2014, 9:169-178.

• ! " •

! " # \$ % & ' (\$ %) * + , - . / 0 1 2 3 4
5 6 7 8 9

9: ; *

[! "] # \$ / 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 (reflux esophagitis, RE) 7 8 4 9: ; < = % > ? @ A B
(! "%&' (%)""* +, #&*\$, -+) C D E F G。 %& H I J K L M N O P, Q R 6 3 K S T U V W X R E N Y
8 (R E Z) [6 0 \] ^) _ 8 (' M Z) X a b' c: d e 4 9 f g h i ; j h ! +; k R E Z Y 8 I X ! +
m 3 Z [! + n 3 Z, o p 2 Z Y 8 q 4 9: g r s。 ' (R E Z %' M Z 4 9 t u f g o p v w x
y z 3 { | ; R E Z 4 9 } ~ : y z M Z (. = 0.03); R E Z 4 9 : w y z
L M Z (. = 0.04); R E Z % L M Z N - + C D y z 3 { | (. = 0.87); R E Z - + m 3 Z % - + n
3 Z 4 9 : y z 3 { | 。 ') R E Y 8 4 9 : | , R E N 4 9: g
< % - + C D x F G。
[* +,] 3 4 9 6; 4 9 h f; > ? @ A ; 4 9 : |

Study on the association of esophageal motility change and *Helicobacter pylori* infection in patients with reflux esophagitis

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[ABSTRACT] Objective To analyze the association among reflux esophagitis (RE), esophageal motility and - "%&/' (%)""* +, #&*\$(- +) infection. Methods A case-control study was performed. 63 patients with RE diagnosed by endoscopy (RE group) and 60 healthy volunteers (control group) were selected. All individuals were tested about esophageal motility and - + infection. Patients in RE group were divided into - + positive or negative groups, to compare about the esophageal motility. Results Most of the results of lower esophageal sphincter between RE and control groups were significantly different. The average amplitude of peristaltic contraction of lower segment of esophageal body in the RE group was significantly lower than the control group (. = 0.03). The times of ineffective esophageal motility in the RE group was significantly more than the control group (. = 0.04). There was not significantly difference of - + infection between the RE group and the control group (. = 0.87). The test results of esophageal motility between - + positive and negative groups in the RE group were not significantly differences. Conclusion Esophageal dysmotility may play an important role in RE. There is no obviously relationship between - + infection and RE. - + infection may have no significant effect on the esophageal motor function in RE.

[KEY WORDS] Reflux esophagitis; Esophageal manometry; - "%&/' (%)""* +, #&*\$(- +); Esophageal motility abnormalities

! " # \$ % & ' () ! " # \$ * ## + , % - , & . ' () * + , - . / 0 1 2 3 , 4) 5 2 6 7 2 3 ! 8 9 \$, :) * ; % 4) ; &

/ O , 1 2 3 4 5 6 (3 2 < * = > ?) @ 1 - . , A , ? , B C)
7 8 9 : ; < = > ? @ [9] . A B C D E F G H I
J K L M N O P Q M N R S T 4 5 U V W X Y Z
[[1] , \] 4 ^ Z _ ' a (*) D 2 3 2 ?) @ 1 - . 2 - * ? @ 1 , / E F
A 2 3 , G C H) O b c P Q d N e f . G C H L g h C i
j k l m X n o p q r , s t u v 4 5 w 2 [1] . x
9 J K I y 7 z { | } ~ (! " # \$ % & ' () " * + , # & * \$, - +)
O , ! + % B C L f , ! +
B C L E F v U = , r 4 ^
Y % ! + L . 4 ^ O
B C 7 7 L f c .
o B C I 4 ^ Y T ! + ,
B C I L 4 ^ Y T ! + L ,
! + o 4 5 m X L , B C L &
f L .

1 材料和方法

1.1 o

1.1.1 BC

! 8 9 ! y 9 ! + ! 8 9 L y 9 ! + .
f L B C I & I , \]
3 L K , 3 9 \$, y ! \$ M & L , y
\$ 9 ; \$. : I : L v 4 ^ w 2
v , r 7 3 w 2 3 4 ^ 6 .

1.1.2 o

) I & " , 3 I K , 3 !!
, y ! L M & ! , y \$ " ; I .
3 \ y h < .

1.1.3 o

(9) 4 ^ , G N ! \$ I .
(!) ! I .
(I)

! " # \$ % & ' () ! " # \$ * ## + , % - , & . ' () * + , - . / 0123! 4)526723 !89\$! :) * ; % 4); &

表 # <= / 1 / 4 8 V' J "%&'\$
0-7*2 # N)60-3,P)/)Q *)R 2P)01-. 2-* 6)\$,*ST 72SR22/
<= -/U A)/\$3)* .3)VOP "%&'\$

/	\$	>=?I	>=?<I	>=?<<
/	" \$	"66J.\$	"66J.\$	"G\$
<= /	&C	#!;\$KE;!^	C;9KC;C^	F!;#K%;\$
/	&8	!\$;EK%;F	#;%K#;C	@F;EKF;\$

"% 1 / ' !!W8;8\$

2.2 <= / %O1 / 23456789: ; <
<= / 3 = > ? "@ >=? A 9@ A6 B#CDE
8F GHI %O1 / ; J K L M N O " ! B " ; @ ! \$ %

<= / 3 = P ? & Q >=? A C A6 B \$ C D E R F G
H I L M S T O 1 / & ! B " ; " C \$ % <= / D = (U V L
M W T O 1 / & ! B " ; " E \$ ' X 5 Y Z [\ ! ' <

2.3 <= / %O1 / 2 "#] ^ 9 _ ' <
<= / "# a ^ b c & 9 ; F G " C F H & C \$! d S T O 1
/ 2 & \$; 8 G " C F H & 8 \$! e f g K L M h N O " ! B 8 ; @ % \$ ' <

2.4 i <= / j "#] ^ % 3 4 7 R 9 _ ; J
<= / j "# k h / % "# l h / 3 = 7 R m
n ' J (>=? I) >=? < I) >=? <<) 3 = o ? C D E R
F G p l) 3 4 P q C D E 8 F G r s t S r E
8 b) u v E 8 b) w x y E 8 b z 3 4 7 8 m n
D K L M h N O ' X 5 { | } ~ C ' <

/ \$ 4o- 31999942 VE319997F8(;) - G31999p31999_21Tf - O. 52
<= / &C
1 / &8

Hp / O% <= 1 2 3, 4 5 6 7 8 9: 。 > -- ? [%] 、
 @ *) A) 7 - ; [B] < = Hp > O ? @ A B C D E F 1 G
 H 。 C , 2 ; [D] J Hp K O L M 6 N O P Q R S , S T
 U D E 1 V W , X Y Hp K O Z [\] N ^ 1 _ '
 a b c d , e f D g h i j k l m Z n P o p , f N
 1 q r % P Q s t 。 u v 5 6 l J Hp w O x Z y
 A B C D g F 1 : z { | } ~ [9 * E # 1] 。 0 - / ; [# 8] G =
 Hp x H ~ P ~ H , NO ,
 N 1 ' , A B 1 N UD
 g 1 ; F G , f L N Q ~
 , R S D g h j k 1 ; . Hp w O x e
 f N N F , , N O P Q 。
 <= 6 Hp w O % [b C
 s 。 H , - / ; [9] P I J , N D E A B 1 < H , <
 % Hp 2 。 Hp % <= 1 2 3 T 、
 U , Z 。
 Hp w O x [9 X 1 , x [? @ N Q
 ~ P Q R J => , x H :
 1 o p J => , Hp UD
 1 9 : 。 <= , Hp C % Hp C
 D h D n C s 。
 K 3 - / ? 2 [9 M] , C , / , - N [9 S] , C O 2 ; [9 %] 7 8 Hp C % Hp
 C 1 <= 6 D 5 , Hp
 w O x Z U <= 6 1 D C 。
 <= 1 < H % D g s t Hp
 w O 1 3 5 6 1
 , J <= % Hp w O <= M 6 D
 s t % Hp w O 1 3 , @ ! T
 " B ! 5 、 # \$ % & @ : ' () *
 1 3 , J <= 1 + , & - . / 1 O 1 。

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! " # \$ % & ' () ! " # \$ * ## + , % - , & . ' () * + , - . / 0 1 2 3 ! 4) 5 2 6 7 2 3 ! 8 9 \$! :) * ; % 4) ; &

/ 0 1 ! 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 " : ; 3 < = > ?
@ A B C D E F < ! 6 G H I J K ! L M ; N O P
Q R S & ! T U ? V W X Y Z [\] ^ R # _ Q '
a b 3 < c S d & e f G ! g h < 3 i _ Q ' j
k J K \$! < = % " ! m ! n o p q r s t 3 i K u v w E
x Q ' y z { | "
K u } ~ > [! ?
" # " " d
i ! V u " Q E
" E ! \ y z ! V u E

表 2 化合物信息和 MRM 优化参数

Table 2 Compound informations and MRM optimal parameters

化合物名称	CAS BC (CAS. NO)	DE F "	G 1 H"	Q1 Pre Bais (V)	CE (V)	Q3 Pre Bais (V)
四环素	60-54-8	445.20	410.10* 427.15	-22	-20	-29
氧四环素	79-57-2	461.20	426.10* 443.20	-23	-19	-30
去甲基金霉素	64-73-3	465.10	448.10* 430.10	-23	-19	-30
氯四环素	57-62-5	479.15	444.20* 462.15	-24	-22	-30
多西环素	564-25-0	445.15	428.25* 154.20	-22	-19	-30

* I J K L H "



图 1 四环素的一级质谱图

Figure 1 First order mass spectrum of tetracycline

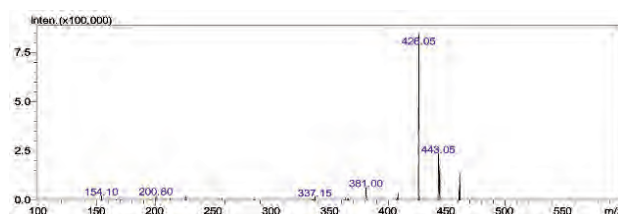


图 4 土霉素的产物离子扫描图(CE值-19V)

Figure 4 Ion scanning graph of oxytetracycline products (CE-19V)

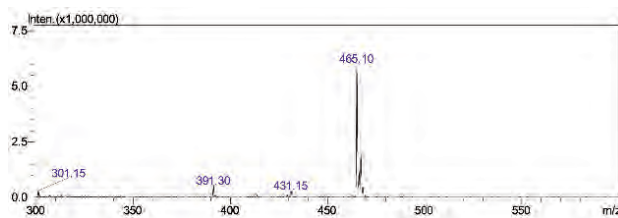


图 5 去甲基金霉素的一级质谱图

Figure 5 First order mass spectrum of ledermycin

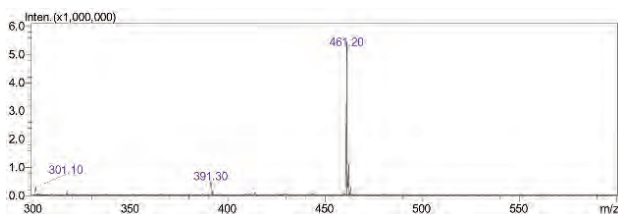


图 3 土霉素的一级质谱图

Figure 3 First order mass spectrum of oxytetracycline

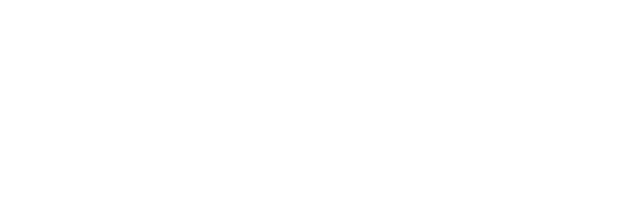


图 6 去甲基金霉素的产物离子扫描图(CE值-19V)

Figure 6 Ion scanning graph of ledermycin products (CE-19V)

! 7 " # \$ % & ' () !

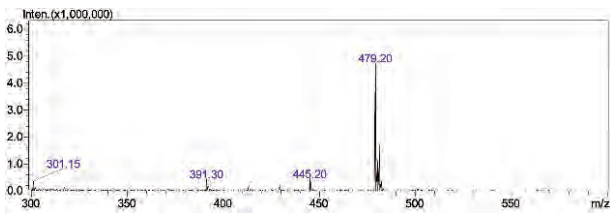
Figure 7 First order mass spectrum of chlortetracycline

1. / O1 ; 2. 231 ; 3. 456781 ; 4. 781 ; 5. 9: 81
! 11 6789+ MRM:) ! (100 µg/L)

Figure 11 MRM chromatography of standard sample (100 µg/L)

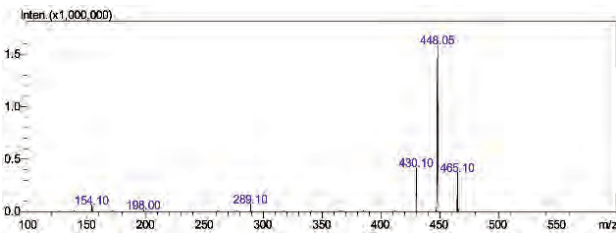
! 8 * # \$ + , - . / O1 ! (CE 2-22V)

Figure 8 Ion scanning graph of chlortetracycline products (CE-22V)



! 9 345\$ + & ' () !

Figure 9 First order mass spectrum of doxycycline



! 10 3; 5\$ + , - < / O1 ! (CE 2-19V)

Figure 10 Ion scanning graph of doxycycline products (CE-19V)

! 12 => 6? @898+ MRM:) ! (AB 1CDE \$)

Figure 12 MRM chromatography of non-spiked honey sample (detected 1: tetracycline)

>? @A,BCDEFG;HI DEFGGJ KL MN,GJ OPQRKLSTU 3。

2.4 VWXYZ

[\] ^X_ ' aEbcdefgh 6i , j k l m nVWX, opqrstuvnw xJ yz { U4H | . y } ~ | : \] ^XaE op qrs uv nR [aE 0.20%~ 1.34% 0.62%~3.79% ,l m WX N。

1. / O1 ; 2. 281 ; 3. 45; < 81 ; 4. < 81 ; 5. 9= 81
! 13 ? @> 6(2 µg/kg)89+ MRM:) !

Figure 13 MRM chromatography of honey sample adding standard solution (2 µg/kg)

! C " # \$ % & '
 0-7*2 C H-3-62123J)K L-*,73-I,)/ LM352

/O	=>?@	@ABC(μ. EF)	DEFG r
1 2 3	< = > ? ! \$? ; ? @ A # B & & ; ! %	8 ; ! G ! 88	8 ; ? ? ? ?
4 5 3	< = ! B ? 8 \$; ? @ A C > B ; ! ? &	8 ; \$ G # 88	8 ; ? ? ? %
6 7 8 9 : 3	< = ! % > & B ; > @ D 9 & ? B ; > ?	8 ; \$ G # 88	8 ; ? ? ? &
9 : 3	< = 9 ! 9 8 ! ; % @ D \$ % 9 ; ? 8 &	8 ; \$ G # 88	8 ; ? ? ? %
; < : 3	< = % % C C C ; B @ D \$? % C ; ? >	8 ; ! G # 88	8 ; ? ? ? B

(>) * + , - . / 0 1 2 3 4 5 (n=&)
 0-7*2 > 012 32P2-I-7,*IQ 32JM*IJ)K 32I2/I,)/ I,62 -/R P2-S -32-(n=&)

WXYO	DST > UV (\$ μ. EF)		DST > UV (98 μ. EF)		DST > UV (\$8 μ. EF)	
	K L M N (N;O;)	O P Q (O32-)	K R M N (N;O;)	O P Q (O32-)	K R M N (N;O;)	O P Q (O32-)
1 H 3	9;9>	C;!9	8;?C	!;&\$	9;98	9;>!
4 5 3	8;B!	!;%&	8;?9	!;B%	8;%?	8;&!
6 7 I J : 3	8;BB	C;!%	8;%B	C;8>	8;%8	!;?8
J : 3	8;>B	C;%?	8;>&	!;?B	8;CB	9;B8
; < : 3	8;!8	!;%9	8;!!	9;%!	8;!8	9;!8

(\$ 6 7 8 9 : ; 8 < = > ? - @ A ?
 0-7*2 \$ 012 *,6,IJ)K R2I2LI,)/ -/R *,6,IJ)K UM-/I,I-I,)/)K
 I2I3-LQL*,/2

YO	T > UV (T)	[\] (/. EF)	^ _ '] (/. EF)
1 H 3	9>;?	>&;B	9B%
4 : 3	!8;!	&C;>	!\$>
6 7 I J : 3	9%;B	\$\$;?	!!>
J : 3	9B;>	%;B	!C9
; Z : 3	98;!	C9;?	9!%

p r , WX cde ! μ. fS.
 \$ 1 H 3 3 T > , T ((9C)\$ 1 H 3 3 \ m O
 T | } ~ (y &) st , m | } ~ j e 1 H 3
 ?B;9Y\,4: 3 ?\$;!Y,6 7 I J : 3 B&;?Y,J :
 3 BB;CY,; : 3e ?B;9Y。

3 BC

, D , ,
 P [BA99]

2.5 [\]

abcdee !88 /. EFTW % f , ghi W
 j k , l mn % op ^ qr st T > UV T , u M
 v \] (+ F = C ; 9 > VT , ^ _ '] FWX => V (+ F . p
 ^ wr xy \$ z { .

2.6 | } ~

e pWX , [p \$ 1 H 3
 3 . ! . WX [\ 1 H 3 , cde 8 ; ! > ?
 μ. fS. , (9 !) O m , , C
 1 H 3 3 T > O \ . e
 j k S WX 1 H 3 3 [

M , X L j k P , % 1 H
 3 [p T > [91] D , D
 [p d , ^ > j k 1 H 3
 , Xn
 A , G ,
 DE ~ . 1 H 3 , 4 : 3 , ; : 3
 J : 3 % D Z [! 0 ! C > 8 ? A ! 88 ? [%]
 D , T | } ~ 4 : 3 (? \$; ! Y) B \$; ! Y G
 9 ! 8 ; B Y | } ~ 9 8 Y , 1 H 3 (? B ; 9 Y)
 % C ; \$ Y G 9 9 \$; > Y | } ~ ! 8 Y , ; : 3
 (? B ; 9 Y) & \$; B Y G 9 9 \$; ! Y | } ~ ! 8 Y ,

表 6 四环素类抗生素加标回收率结果

Table 6 The recoveries results of tetracyclines in honey

89	: ' TU 1 > P? e (μg/kg)	TU 2 > P? e (μg/kg)	l @ 67 (%)	
1	KW1	2.18	2.25	98.1
2	4O1	1.93	1.87	95.2
3	; <= 5O1	1.67	1.81	86.9
4	5O1	1.78	1.76	88.3
5	6O1	1.89	1.92	98.1

/ O 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 : ; < 。
 = > ? @ A < B C D E F G L C-30 A H I J
 K L M N F G L C M S - 8 0 4 0 O > P Q R S T U V
 2 K W 1 X Y Z 1 M R M E [\] ^ _ ' , a b ,
 c d e f g , h i j k l m , n o p q r i 2 D s
 t u v w 0 . 9 9 9 6 x y , z { | } P ~
 ~ } S V K W 1 X Y Z 1 , x
 m Q , ; } e q e , =
 k 4 4 } : > 。
 = > @ A B C D E [G
 L C - 3 0 A I J K M N [G L C M S - 8 0 4 0
 > Q S T U V 2 K W 1 Z 1 2
 } ~ , ~ , o ,
 e , e , i , D s t u w
 0 . 9 9 9 6 x y , _ 5 μ g / L , 1 0 μ g / L 5 0 μ g / L
 q C 2 D _ q w 0 . 6 2 % ~ 3 . 7 9 %
 , } k 3 1 . 9 n g / L ~ 6 3 . 4 n g / L , Q
 k 1 2 7 n g / L ~ 2 5 4 n g / L 。 _ S T U 2
 Q , } K W 1 , _ S T U
 3 , T U 3 6 7 w 8 6 . 9 % ~ 9 8 . 1 %
 , S T U K W 1 2
 } P 。

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[1] , , . K W 1 Z 1 2 W
 k [J]. , 2011, 32(4):98-102.
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 [P Q S V I Y Z 1 [J]. c
 , 2012, 31(3):297-302.
 [3] , , , ! R S q " _ c
 [J]. q , 2015, 22(4):67-69.
 [4] # \$ % . A B C D E [- I J K M & N [(UPLC-QqQ-MS/MS)_ ' V' () 2 } P * [D]. + , : - . / O % O 1 2 , 2013.

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microRNA 与乙型肝炎病情转归的关系

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1 miRNA 的生物学特征和作用机制

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[!"] l m n, 5o p, q r 3, 7. s t RNA u v m w. 8 V W X x Z 9 k y z \ A { | } ~ f [J]. i j k l () , 2013, 31(10):586–592.

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[!>] O, , , 7. f x miR-200a u K x 2i A } ~ [J]. i Y 9 (, 2014, 22(6):440–444.

[!?] , , l , 7. miR-148a ADE f E [J]. i j () , 2014, 24(6):412–417.

[!\$] , , , 7. miR-122 u x i A } ~ f % . TUA ? [J]. L () , 2013, 18(8):691–694.

[!&] ,) , , 7. miR-122 89k A f u x i A [J]. 2013, 29(7):529–531.

[!%] , , , 7. x \ i s t RNA A } ~ f [J]. i j l () , 2013, 93(23):1830–1832.

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MicroRNA expression profiling and function in gastric cancer

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[ABSTRACT] F-DC3, E E- / E23 , D - [, / T) R 1, . 1 * B 6-*, . / - / C (Y6) 3; LD C12 2-3 * B T, . - /) DC, E 62-DY32D -32 / 2, C123 D2 / D, C, 5, C2 / 3) DW2E, R, E! C12 6) 3C-*, CB) R . -DC3, E E- / E23 , D , / E32-D, / . B2-3 7B B2-3; (, E3) K4L) 6, K4L (, D - E*-DD) R /) / E) T, / . D6-** 6) * 2EY*-3 K4L R) Y / T2T , / 32E2 / C B2-3D! @ 1, E1 W-3C, E, W-C2D , / C12 32. Y*-C,) /) / C-3. 2C . 2 / 2 - / T , 6W-ECD C12 W1BD,) *) . , E-* - / T W-C1) *) . , E-* W3) E2DD) R E2**D; \ ** / 2DD E- / 72 E-YD2T 7B C12 T BDRY / EC,) / - * 2] W32DD,) /) R 6, K4L; K2D2-3E12D D1) @ 2T C1-C C12 -7 /) 36-* 2] W32DD,) /) R 6, K? 4L W*-BD 5, C-* 3) * 2D , / C12 W3) * , R23-C,) / ! , / 5-D,) / - / T 62C-DC-D, D) R . -DC3, E E- / E23; (, K4L 6-B W3) 5, T2 W) ? C2 / C, - ** B D2 / D, C, 52 7,) 6-3 [23D R) 3 2-3 * B T, . - /) D, D - / T W3) . /) D, D) R . -DC3, E E- / E23; L / T C12D2 E) / C2 / CD @, ** 72 325, 2 @ 2T , / C1, D W-W23;

[KEY WORDS] F-DC3, E E- / E23 * 6, K4L * () * 2EY*-3 T, . - /) D, D

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Æ B5Tq7»IJ [9] , <° Ø ù
W 2Qœ4 Æ Kª 4 J - K 7
FG . =>gh [x]|x Æ B # X? 5Tÿ
Îq ' xË_š7x , . B• 1”Öq , Ì Y5T
ož Æ q Æ 7IJ Z , -óCí [x]
«\ , y_ Æ \>«T-07PQ , Sœ/
FG• Æ íÓ ! (Æ , K) . è>g
h [x]|x5Tlm~IJ7 Æ [x] æKª«
T-0Ú 7I ^ Cí0” [• ! (Æ
ÆÆ , M) , Æ »I
J ç 5 Tož Æ 7 «\œ / 2i
M 7»IJ ' a Ø , y_ Æ B5T7
|C|}q7«Tœ/ .

2 * + , - . % / " # O 1 % miRNA
5T7| b•Z00 , Z cd7»t , efg
hi Hp j Û% M kl (Æ , M)
j Û• m|5T Pa7 no00 .
2.1 % Hp j Û€ " 7<5Tœ/7 Æ
p>gh Q” Hp q r j Û > R< s Å 5 t ,
èZ uvwq ST b}2Q > R< d x P 7 y

) !) # !"#%&'() * +, -. / 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 : ; &

/012345 ! 607.89;; ! <= 6, <= z \$%& «É¹⁰ J - C? ! 02=6, <=D! #
#! \$ >?@ABCDEF GHIJ07.KL y \$ Ò^%D 6, <=AÉ#)* J - C? +C2=>
M07.DENO" ">#\$, D- ¥É . 9Â /0 pqXY 1 o! 23 6, <=
! !"#%&'()*+, "#\$%& A! #?Æ 4 UXY 56 q =!&UJ 2* * * N6? 1) 6
PQ 6, < 4R@STUVWJV DXYZ !! UJ * Kpq 7 £O" &GD6) 3 / 2J 3) C, C V
[\D 6, < 4P@ ! ^S_`abcdefg ! O4V^% !•Á 8 (G^3XY /9 K45 \$ È
hijk7S ! ImTnopqrsKtuDv : ^f" ; Tù < 6, <=SG^3P@ m \$
wxDy)z \$ {}~ ">AB^3E •ÉD•, <8 ! f Æ = }~<8P] 6, < 4@A >? "æ @
pq,...KZ†U† 6, < 4@%Š`Æ•Ž ! f D (AB D (v CD oUÿYy)z±G^3µ
Z†U 6, < 4@x•a•,... 6, < 4@ \$ ‹Æ•û \$
6, < 4@HX—~€†™Qš† ! pq) , -.
œU•žUÿ 6, < 4@£ž¤¥Dpq G^3D E .rY%Ee" FG œH!OI Ð
X-!|§"©ª«¬→DpqX- ">A\$ JKL>?M DN"Ò AB oKÖi OoDp
OCDEW"DOM 6, < 4@ &FG^3µ q«"y)z±G^3D E .rY (& P !Ee
DU•y†‹Æ•, ! ^GHµZ†U%» N" JQRS D TU \$ 6, < 4@3^10ú
¼±½„>¾ ! * 2@9%Ä ! Á 6, <= 9%=\$ VWRS @m!" ü X!YXY {D}~¹⁰
6, <= PŠ, & <= 9" & 7< 9ÄÄÄ %±¾Ä %^3 Z O () ^3 Z O>œD 6, < 4@: 6, < 4@
ÄÄEz†U 6, < 4@% ! ÄÄD 6, < 4@ É•Ü^3 Z OD [Z OX)* ^3 Z O! Ä\
Äe89¿Æ ! ¿ÄD 6, < 4@ÇÈ %É`«) ^3 Z O^%÷ø X)* pq0] (« ^ (_`
ÊÊ \$!P] 6, < 4@² ! /° 6, <= 9'H&!45 ! •ÁAG^3D E .rY%& P f a "
* 2@Í%İÐ &- 32- D/I 2B @K12 J DB BÖY)zK& P[b \$OI! 6, < 4@
ÑÖ &8; M9ÖFÓÖy)z³ÖÖx &J - 3J, /)c-Af X G^3rYÖ dAe %ï Oe D"æ
2673N) /, !J E O@, " ; 3/KÖÜÖx @DMfg ! È±Æ h G^3D^10 i K£¥ i
L@9R&±F37) 1NI 3- G2"- /&";fÚ 2/ NF R\$jk \$ P] 6, < 4@v CD oDi
Z†U 6, < 4@TG^3DÜÛrYKpß b!QTI >± hm !AG^3DL n (â 3 (op
àu \$ áâã")~ääZ†U 6, <= 9@I- àuf aM DÎ q \$ î r >fÈ s İD}~4
AG^3æSD0zyç ! OA 6, <= SZVI- ^ A tu ""•mD sv ! f Q mTG^3 E .
U†èèÖ6SèÄe9Â¿Æ & P" ; " " \$! rY (Ee w YK& P !xy >?J° Qtu •
ë")~9ÚSG^3µDGV†ã 6, < 4@ mTU \$
îî 6, <= K! @, <= SG^3µDGV†
%89ÈÒ ! ïðISñòG^3yó† 6, <= ! 912
&< QÜĐI " ; F&F, <= Q< QÜĐI :C< !"#%&'()*#+,%-%#%, .(/#012 3("- %\$4 5%67"#
" ; M9ÄÈÒ ! ÁSôoPöyó†ÈÖö8 16718"67" %68 ,*#-%\$1-& 9*#\$8918" :;<4 .=>5 5%67"#
9 ">#\$ fÚGV 6, <= ! 9 H D÷ø%G9" &- ?%@(ABCD(AAEDEFGH
DpùÜòK'úœ !GV 6, < 4@AG^3 :A< I%6J KL 3% M(KN%6J O3L "- %\$4 M#6JP-7*,"@
æSD0zy)z"•ûG^3 \$! " "üFRD)"W %Q-"# RA J%@"-#7-*,& Q*#" "%#\$& J%@"-#17 7%67"#G @P#(
ým 6, < 4@puy ! SG^3,...†¹⁰ %6%\$&@1@ *Q 7"@#6JST"#1"67" 16 5N16% :;<4
^%D 6, <= 9! 9 = 9%9SG^3yó†Ò =@1%6 U%7 ; 5%67"# U#"0L ABCVL CWXCZYGYAC(YAAAA4
^% \$ Ñ " ")~µSG^3µGV ">MIZ†U :D< 5%* K(]*6 ;^L _%,)IL "- %\$4 UR5RV "ST#"@@1*6
P]pqXY &J , 3J D* - G, / .L QD(#) 3 J 2 7%67C#@:<4 5%67"# >"@ 5\$16 67*\$L ABCAL CDHXVZG aCC
pu€ 6, <= 9ÄÈÒ ">F\$TDW"AE@m0 aC[4

!"#\$%&'() !"# \$ * ##+ , %- , &. '()*+,-./ 0123 ! 4)526723 !89\$! :)*; % 4); &

! "

/0\$234 6,<3)=4> 5 !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

678 9;; "9#

<"=>?@ABCDE&F4G H !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

IJ KL "%\$

MNOPQBRSTUEVWXF4YZ%Z [!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

\] ^_` %@#\$

a=EVbc)defghFijkl m !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

nop "!9%\$

hQqrst<uv4WXY Z !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

% \$

/ O 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 : ; < = > ? @ / A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W (! < %)
 X Y Z [\] ^ ! 8 8 = * > ! 8 # < * _ ' a b M c d e f g h i j k l W (! \$?)
 m g n = o % p q r s t _ l u v w x y z U { | } ~ W (! \$ %)
 M M M c j / W (! & #)
 5 T E v b ' 0 b j P W (! = &)
 v " b W (? 8 !)
 v M c b t 5 W (? 8 &)
 b v M c v j 5 (? # ?)
 b (v M c) t)) (? # @)
 t b (v M c) t)) (? ! ?)
 5 T v b % s v W (? ! @)
 t ! " # \$ t % & ' () * + , 5 (???)
 - . / O 1 t 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 } (? < #)
 9 P : ; < = > ? @ A B w x C D 5 (? < %)
 E F G O A B C β # 5 6 3 D # @ 8 8 < & = E F 0 H I J K t L M N O = P Q W (? & %)
 & R 4 G H S I G H A T U V W X Y Z [\] ^ g _ ' a b c (? !)
 > d e , 0 4 B C α , E H I e f b g h i j W X k / O B l m n o (? @ ?)
 J C K , l " G , / " p q r s t t u v 4 w x y x z W (? @ %)
 4 + H A 9 % 0 C J - P 1 2 3 , / { w | } ~ % p s k) (? = !)
 E k P M c + W (? = %)
 Y : ! 8 9 < * 4 b M c N W (< 8 9)
 Y ! 8 0 0 H 5 6 H I J K t (< 8 %)
 @ _ t W X E r % F 3 ' s (< 9 !)
 r 8 F e O b k \$ D (< 9 &)

综 述

0 (G < C R G K f 5 6 C & R \ " g | (\$)
 H 4 R % E W (\$)
 p q + 4 R b / O x x W (& 8)
 p q 1 & + 4 R O (& @)
 v D l ' g 6 , J 3) H 4 R b k / O (9 9 <)
 (9 C %) : g p q & R \ j D W (9 ! !)
 C ! 9 % t s] V (9 ! %)
 F 3 D t 5 6 b : { ? 安 庆 W (9 ? !)
 卵 巢 9 皮 组 织 起 源 ~ M " D v t [+ S T O R S G) U , D (9 < 8)
 r s i 载 & : 通 往 p q 5 6 & R 桥 j D W (9 = ?)
 论 r s 5 6 突 变 b 技 术 5 e 况 赞 Q 喜 W (9 = =)
 6 " 号 导 抑 6 " (Q V E Q) % w 节 L 闫 付 W (! 8 \$)
 4 时 茨 I E H b > f 浆 6 , J 3) H 4 R D / O 准 备 邓 开 凤 戴 盛 (! # #)
 适 配 " ~ g 阿 茨 P 默 k / O 寇 ' z 家 鹏 兴 梅 (! & &)
 6 , H C < \$ # % p q r s t 莎 育 庭 (! # #)
 T ! % 4 诊 断 x 霄 鹏 惠 (! % &)

/ " 0 1 2 3 4 5 α < 6 7 8 9 : 7 ; < = > ? @ (! = #)
A B C D E F G H I O J K L ; M N O P Q R R S T U V W X Y (> \$ 9)
Z [\] O ^ ? _ ' a b ; c P d e f g h i j k l m n Y (> \$ %)
6 , @ 4 A % o p q r s t u v ; N w V x y z { { (B ! !)
| } 6 , C 3) @ 4 A ~ \ (B ! %)

! " # \$

..... ()
..... ()
..... ()
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V ()
y ()

% & ' ()

2 2 _ 7 " ()
B O 2 u ()
7 n " ()
O 1 2 s 2 s 2 % s O 2 ()
s % 7 ()
% s 2 ()

* +

! " \$ O 1) 1 ' % < = (> " 9)

, -

《 》 j y Y (! = &)

2015! " 7 # \$ % & ' () * +, - . / 0123)

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#<=>?2# / O(>):9$9
!!A99 1 2 3(9):>>
B/.=(9%)(!):9!!
-//2C./ DE(>):9E$
F+<8(9):G
(!):E%
FHI!FG(>):9GG
F 4 5 / O(!):98%
(&):>E>
J!(<):!<9
J&KJ%(<):!<9
J=L-M123/(&):>G!
JNOPB(9):9<
J(N<=BNQ(9):$8
R&l + 2 6 7 (!):E>
R2/2 ST23=89(>):9%&
U-3MV=W2./723. : ; (9):9E
U0: =9 <= (>):9$&
6,l3)X4B(9):9
(!):99<
(.l3)X4BY(>):!99
6,X<=39(<):!%9
6,X4B(&):<!!
(&):<!%
6,X4BY(<):!%9
4+XR9(&):>G!
4=3-Y(9):<<
4P9=0. ( 9):9<
IFX=+4B 9> (!):%E
(!):E>
XO=ZIFX(9):9<
P-/.23 9> ? (9):<<
P[FP(>):!8$
POX(9):9E
OR\=B9(&):>8%
00l>8(>):9&&
: Q[XF9(>):9GG
α=@ABCD(<):!E9
γ=EF GHI 89($):!G&
δβ @ABCD(9):!%
!
J K L M N O (<):!&&
P Q R S (9):!!
(<):!&9
($):>9E
"
T U & V (9):$8
O W X Y G = ! 9 (!):9!%
Z [ ( \ (!):E>
] ^ _ ' a b (<):!<%
c d P (<):!!!
e f g h (!):%E
i j ($):>>>
k l m n o " p q (9):!!
(>):9&&
Or s t (&):<89
#
u v w x ($):>9>
u v y ($):><%
z { | } (9):!%
z - (<):!9%
o
5 (<):!<%
=

```

```

(&):<9&
1 ? ($):>!E
Or (>):9&9
$
P(9):9
(!):E>
(<):!$%
/ O (>):9<$
/ O (>):9<$
(9):9<
o (9):9E
@ABCD(&):>G%
(!):99<
HI ($):>8!
(!):9<8
> (!):G%
> (POX)(&):<8%
(>):9E$
(&):<8%
((NIB)(9):>>
<= (<):!<%
89($):!EG
%
(!):G9
&
O (9):$$
? (&):<8%
(&):<9!
(&):<89
89(&):>89
WX P(9):!!
WX P(9):$8
P(<):!&
' (9):$$
P(!):G9
P(<):!&9
S (!):98%
" O (!):%>
" (<):!E9
" 89(&):>89
" i ) (!):9<8
" | } ($):>9$
(&):<!%
(&):<9&
(<):!!!
,
3-// (>):9E8
WX (&):>E%
WXP(>):9<$
($):>!E
(!):%E
! " # $ Or & % (>):9$&
! D (9):>E
& ' (= (!):98>
) (>):9$9
* +, ($):>!E
- . P (<):!<9
- . / P (&):>%!
O1 L=O,*//=WX (&):>E%
2345(>):!8$
670(9):>E
89t: ($):>>>

```

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B+ c (>):9%9
(
; t <= " (<):!&&
> ? @ (>):9GG
' A ($):!G&
($):>>>
' A ? ($):><%
($):>$%
' A 4 5 ($):!EG
($):>8&
' A 4 5 ? ($):>9>
($):>9E
($):>!>
' A 1 " 4 5 ? ($):>8!
BOCDEo (<):!&
FI G (<):!!%
HI ($):><9
)
J K / O ($):>8&
E o (9):G
(!):9!%
(!):E%
(&):>8%
E o L 9 (!):9>!
E o M N O P Q (F4: ) (9):>>
E o R P (!):E>
E o R P (9):&8
E o R P L 9 (>):9GG
E o | } (9):!%
(<):!E9
E o & S (>):9G>
T UV (&):>E%
T 7 J WX ($):>8&
T Y (&):<!!
Z O i ) (<):!9%
[ E ' (<):!!!
[ \ ] / O (BVI) (!):998
^ _ WX ((PF) (!):998
L 9 (<):!$>
L 9 ($):>$%
L ' a ($):>!E
b c t d ($):>>>
e f (>):9$9
e; g h (>):9%&
e; i j O W X ($):!G&
*
G <= (!):9>!
k ' l (<):!!!
MNO(9):&E
mOa($):>!E
(9):!!
+
no: (>):9%&
pqr KWXO (!):%E
l " [ ($):!EG
st ($):>$%
st (>):9%9
stuv($):>9E
' w ($):!EG
i Or (<):!$>
x O y z (<):!$%
x { (&):<89
x i | (<):!$>

```

```

} t - k ($):>8!
l P (!):9<8
A / O (>):9&9
'
, (9):>E
- (>):9E$
Y (&):<!!
+ i , % { Q, (>):9%&
-
x (>):9$&
# P (!):G9
r 7 (&):>E>
.
(!):G9
l [ (>):9%9
/
(<):!%&
' ' A ? ($):><9
2D A (>):9E8
0
WX S D!% (<):!%&
Or $! (UIG9$Jl 49%9 0 æ A ><P%! & Tf 2. O94OT&& [ (
< æ A iWX

```

实验室巡礼

! " # \$ % & ' () * + , - . / 0 1 2

JKLMN (QRWB- ghi G>J" XYZ \$+% [, \ JKLMN P
C (JKLtuBC、JKLM\BC) }], ^ > %", % 8。 _ghi > %""- 8 ' QRb
ca&(QRghi] _&' ?S。 b8#c d, +' '\$ 8 e; / f _&
' o. g hi Sj ?S; +') 8 e; _ (&' jkl m?S; +' " 8, - JKL
MNkl Tm_&' o. /O?S; +' % 8 JKL ? &' ?S; +' % 8, JKLe;
n- JKL " 3" B- ghi , o8 ^ _ pghi ; +' % 8 qc B- Q
R?Sghi , o8(rsB- CrstuBCQR?S ^t ughi ; +' % - 8 vNt GOMw
F&' x?Sghi ; +' % \$ 8Dy f : yQRbczCB { | Sj \ JKL
;) () ~?S。 _ghi JKLB- ghi , JKLMN PC -] , JKL
" 3" F " 3 " 6] , ? W- l m?SMN P?S _&' 6] , : y
e; _&' o. gSj JKL_&' o. /O?S。 ^J" B] A- _&' 6=
EF- GST 、 YA- _&' 6= EF、XF- GST 。 % '\$ O B
B- QR6= , L\$ \ , L4)N, EF\ - '4'N。 A \$O2 ' a- , M
?XF; O % 9, EF; O +O, % \$ O, XF % +O, EF L' O, b9=
, QR p、 u O 。 ghi = f, d vwQRi 、 ; QRi 、 \$ % QR
i 、 ? &' ghi 、 hghi 、 B- ; nb
=ghi 。 p 、 kp 、 x ^ 、 x ^ 、 + ^ 、 v
, x 、 \$ 、 b = 、 k @/0 、
@/0、 TU ^ 、 nA d , d \$'' 。 = 8
QRW&' o. , W _&' ; /O, o. Y > 。
_ghi \ ; , 8 O j , >>QRW&' _&' 。 +' - 8\
7 " , *L" % 、 7] - 、 JKL] - 、 JKL] o 、 J"] o
J" A6 n +' , M? 7] - % 、 7 " , *L" % %
、 JKL] - % J" o A6 % (^ g L*') 。 D 7H\$6% \$
、 & () * U+ % 。 HI xyJK +' L, M? . /O DE +' L (O "1234 /566784"
"9: ;5<=>;?;8=" "@A5? 1238 C?2> .?;" "@PE. 58=" "C6 F G=62358" "<5B=?782A /H35I=8=3;?D"
" : </ <=>;?2B J=856;?D" "<5>=A8 @23K5B1H" n)。
-] O! F ;)] TU, Y\$%QRW_&' _
&' - . , ;) U 。

